

Investor information

In this section

Quarterly trend	244
Pharmaceuticals turnover	246
Vaccines turnover	248
Five year record	249
Product development pipeline	255
Products, competition and intellectual property	258
Principal risks and uncertainties	261
Share capital and control	276
Dividends	278
Financial calendar 2021	279
Annual General Meeting 2021	279
Tax information for shareholders	280
Shareholder services and contacts	282
US law and regulation	284
Group companies	287
Glossary of terms	299

Financial record

Quarterly trend

An unaudited analysis of the Group results is provided by quarter in Sterling for the financial year 2020.

Income statement – Total

	12 months 2020				Q4 2020		
	£m	£%	Reported CER%	Pro-forma CER%	£m	Reported £%	Reported CER%
Turnover							
Pharmaceuticals	17,056	(3)	(1)	(1)	4,366	(4)	(3)
Vaccines	6,982	(2)	(1)	(1)	2,012	15	16
Consumer Healthcare	10,033	12	14	(2)	2,360	(8)	(7)
	34,071	1	3	(2)	8,738	(1)	–
Corporate and other unallocated turnover	28				1		
Total turnover	34,099	1	3	(2)	8,739	(2)	(1)
Cost of sales	(11,704)	(1)	–		(3,171)	(2)	(2)
Selling, general and administration	(11,456)	–	2		(3,162)	(8)	(6)
Research and development	(5,098)	12	12		(1,470)	18	19
Royalty income	318	(9)	(9)		91	11	12
Other operating income/(expense)	1,624				34		
Operating profit	7,783	12	15		1,061	(44)	(44)
Net finance costs	(848)				(234)		
Share of after-tax profits/(losses) of associates and joint ventures	33				(6)		
Profit before taxation	6,968	12	16		821	(52)	(52)
Taxation	(580)				18		
Tax rate %	8.3%				(2.2)%		
Profit after taxation for the period	6,388	21	25		839	(45)	(45)
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	639				162		
Profit attributable to shareholders	5,749				677		
Basic earnings per share (pence)	115.5p	23	26		13.6p	(48)	(48)
Diluted earnings per share (pence)	114.1p				13.4p		

Income statement – Adjusted

Total turnover	34,099	1	3	(2)	8,739	(2)	(1)
Cost of sales	(10,191)	1	2	(3)	(2,792)	(2)	(2)
Selling, general and administration	(10,717)	–	2	(3)	(2,924)	(6)	(4)
Research and development	(4,603)	6	7	6	(1,297)	11	12
Royalty income	318	(9)	(9)	(9)	91	11	12
Operating profit	8,906	(1)	2	(3)	1,817	(2)	(1)
Net finance costs	(844)				(233)		
Share of after-tax profits/(losses) of associates and joint ventures	33				(6)		
Profit before taxation	8,095	(2)	1		1,578	(5)	(5)
Taxation	(1,295)				(220)		
Tax rate %	16.0%				13.9%		
Profit after taxation for the period	6,800	(2)	1		1,358	(6)	(6)
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	1,031				195		
Profit attributable to shareholders	5,769				1,163		
Adjusted earnings per share (pence)	115.9p	(6)	(4)		23.3p	(6)	(5)

⊕ The calculation of Adjusted results is described on page 51.

Financial record continued

Quarterly trend continued

Q3 2020		
£m	Reported	
	£%	CER%
4,192	(7)	(3)
2,032	(12)	(9)
2,422	(4)	2
8,646	(8)	(3)
-		
8,646	(8)	(3)
(2,885)	(11)	(8)
(2,669)	(8)	(4)
(1,140)	(5)	(2)
85	(28)	(26)
(179)		
1,858	(13)	(2)
(198)		
11		
1,671	(14)	(2)
(241)		
14.4%		
1,430	(17)	(5)
186		
1,244		
25.0p	(20)	(9)
24.7p		

Q2 2020		
£m	Reported	
	£%	CER%
4,102	(5)	(5)
1,133	(29)	(29)
2,389	25	25
7,624	(2)	(3)
-		
7,624	(2)	(3)
(2,449)	(7)	(7)
(2,709)	5	5
(1,301)	17	15
75	(4)	(10)
1,610		
2,850	92	90
(228)		
19		
2,641	>100	>100
(201)		
7.6%		
2,440	>100	>100
177		
2,263		
45.5p	>100	>100
45.0p		

Q1 2020		
£m	Reported	
	£%	CER%
4,396	6	6
1,805	19	19
2,862	44	46
9,063	18	19
27		
9,090	19	19
(3,199)	17	18
(2,916)	18	19
(1,187)	18	18
67	(8)	(5)
159		
2,014	41	42
(188)		
9		
1,835	42	42
(156)		
8.5%		
1,679	70	71
114		
1,565		
31.5p	87	89
31.2p		

8,646	(8)	(3)
(2,540)	(9)	(6)
(2,477)	(11)	(7)
(1,049)	(10)	(6)
85	(28)	(26)
2,665	(4)	4
(197)		
11		
2,479	(5)	4
(417)		
16.8%		
2,062	(6)	3
287		
1,775		
35.6p	(8)	1

7,624	(2)	(3)
(2,249)	-	-
(2,530)	4	4
(1,171)	13	11
75	(4)	(10)
1,749	(19)	(21)
(227)		
19		
1,541	(21)	(22)
(316)		
20.5%		
1,225	(26)	(27)
267		
958		
19.2p	(37)	(38)

9,090	19	19
(2,610)	18	20
(2,786)	16	18
(1,086)	12	11
67	(8)	(5)
2,675	24	24
(187)		
9		
2,497	23	23
(342)		
13.7%		
2,155	32	32
282		
1,873		
37.7p	25	26

Financial record continued

Pharmaceutical turnover by therapeutic area 2020

Therapeutic area/major products	Total				US			Europe			International		
	2020	2019	Growth		2020	Growth		2020	Growth		2020	Growth	
	£m	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%
Respiratory	3,749	3,081	22	23	2,114	21	23	944	21	20	691	24	27
<i>Ellipta</i> products	2,755	2,313	19	20	1,516	18	19	706	22	22	533	19	22
<i>Anoro Ellipta</i>	547	514	6	8	327	1	2	142	18	17	78	11	17
<i>Anruity Ellipta</i>	45	48	(6)	(6)	37	(10)	(7)	–	–	–	8	14	–
<i>Incruse Ellipta</i>	220	262	(16)	(15)	117	(27)	(27)	74	1	1	29	4	7
<i>Relvar/Breo Ellipta</i>	1,124	971	16	17	474	24	25	322	14	13	328	6	9
<i>Trelegy Ellipta</i>	819	518	58	59	561	47	48	168	65	65	90	>100	>100
<i>Nucala</i>	994	768	29	30	598	32	33	238	16	15	158	45	46
HIV	4,876	4,854	–	1	3,005	–	1	1,213	5	4	658	(5)	(1)
Dolutegravir products	4,702	4,633	1	2	2,941	–	1	1,163	7	6	598	(2)	3
<i>Tivicay</i>	1,527	1,662	(8)	(7)	871	(11)	(10)	368	(7)	(8)	288	(1)	5
<i>Triumeq</i>	2,306	2,549	(10)	(9)	1,454	(10)	(9)	568	(9)	(10)	284	(9)	(6)
<i>Juluca</i>	495	366	35	36	387	28	29	97	73	71	11	57	71
<i>Dovato</i>	374	56	>100	>100	229	>100	>100	130	>100	>100	15	>100	>100
<i>Epzicom/Kivexa</i>	31	75	(59)	(59)	1	(67)	(67)	9	(61)	(61)	21	(57)	(57)
<i>Selzentry</i>	91	97	(6)	(5)	47	(11)	(11)	27	(7)	(7)	17	13	20
<i>Rukobia</i>	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	41	49	(16)	(12)	5	(50)	(40)	14	(22)	(17)	22	5	5
Immuno-inflammation	727	613	19	20	612	14	16	56	22	20	59	84	91
<i>Benlysta</i>	719	613	17	19	612	14	16	56	22	20	51	59	66
Oncology	372	230	62	62	231	72	74	136	42	40	5	–	–
<i>Zejula</i>	339	229	48	48	206	54	55	128	35	33	5	–	–
<i>Blenrep</i>	33	–	–	–	25	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Pharmaceuticals excluding established products	9,724	8,778	11	12	5,962	10	11	2,349	13	12	1,413	10	14
Established pharmaceuticals	7,332	8,776	(16)	(15)	1,489	(25)	(24)	1,755	(14)	(15)	4,088	(14)	(11)
Established Respiratory	3,251	3,900	(17)	(15)	1,048	(26)	(25)	738	(9)	(9)	1,465	(13)	(10)
<i>Seretide/Advair</i>	1,535	1,730	(11)	(10)	434	(14)	(13)	449	(11)	(11)	652	(10)	(7)
<i>Flixotide/Flovent</i>	419	629	(33)	(32)	183	(50)	(50)	80	(9)	(10)	156	(10)	(5)
<i>Ventolin</i>	785	938	(16)	(14)	430	(21)	(20)	116	(3)	(4)	239	(12)	(7)
<i>Avamys/Veramyst</i>	297	324	(8)	(6)	–	–	–	66	(4)	(4)	231	(10)	(7)
Other Respiratory	215	279	(23)	(23)	1	>100	>100	27	(4)	–	187	(25)	(26)
Dermatology	425	445	(4)	(1)	1	(67)	(67)	140	(12)	(13)	284	–	6
<i>Augmentin</i>	490	602	(19)	(15)	–	–	–	145	(16)	(16)	345	(20)	(15)
<i>Avodart</i>	466	574	(19)	(17)	5	25	25	158	(24)	(25)	303	(16)	(13)
<i>Imigran/Imitrex</i>	118	138	(14)	(14)	42	(29)	(29)	51	(2)	(4)	25	(7)	(4)
<i>Lamictal</i>	537	566	(5)	(4)	269	(5)	(5)	120	7	6	148	(13)	(9)
<i>Seroxat/Paxil</i>	146	160	(9)	(6)	–	–	–	37	–	(3)	109	(11)	(7)
<i>Valtrex</i>	103	107	(4)	(2)	15	7	7	32	3	–	56	(10)	(5)
Other	1,796	2,284	(21)	(20)	109	(48)	(47)	334	(28)	(28)	1,353	(16)	(14)
Pharmaceuticals	17,056	17,554	(3)	(1)	7,451	1	2	4,104	(1)	(1)	5,501	(9)	(5)

Financial record continued

Pharmaceutical turnover by therapeutic area 2019

Therapeutic area/major products	Total				US			Europe			International		
	2019 £m	2018 £m	£% Growth	CER%	2019 £m	£% Growth	CER%	2019 £m	£% Growth	CER%	2019 £m	£% Growth	CER%
Respiratory	3,081	2,612	18	15	1,742	10	6	783	29	29	556	33	31
<i>Ellipta</i> products	2,313	2,049	13	10	1,289	4	–	577	26	27	447	29	27
<i>Anoro Ellipta</i>	514	476	8	5	324	2	(2)	120	19	20	70	23	21
<i>Arnuity Ellipta</i>	48	44	9	5	41	5	3	–	–	–	7	40	20
<i>Incruse Ellipta</i>	262	284	(8)	(10)	161	(13)	(17)	73	(1)	(1)	28	17	17
<i>Relvar/Breo Ellipta</i>	971	1,089	(11)	(13)	381	(34)	(37)	282	11	12	308	21	19
<i>Trelegy Ellipta</i>	518	156	>100	>100	382	>100	>100	102	>100	>100	34	>100	>100
<i>Nucala</i>	768	563	36	33	453	33	28	206	36	37	109	56	50
HIV	4,854	4,722	3	1	3,004	3	(1)	1,156	(3)	(2)	694	13	13
Dolutegravir products	4,633	4,420	5	2	2,938	4	–	1,086	–	–	609	22	22
<i>Tivicay</i>	1,662	1,639	1	(1)	977	(6)	(9)	395	5	6	290	28	28
<i>Triumeq</i>	2,549	2,648	(4)	(6)	1,611	(4)	(7)	626	(11)	(11)	312	15	15
<i>Juluca</i>	366	133	>100	>100	303	>100	>100	56	>100	>100	7	>100	>100
<i>Dovato</i>	56	–	–	–	47	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Epzicom/Kivexa</i>	75	117	(36)	(35)	3	(57)	(57)	23	(48)	(48)	49	(26)	(24)
<i>Selzentry</i>	97	115	(16)	(17)	53	(9)	(12)	29	(17)	(14)	15	(32)	(32)
Other	49	70	(30)	(31)	10	(44)	(44)	18	(25)	(29)	21	(25)	(25)
Immuno-inflammation	613	472	30	25	535	27	23	46	28	28	32	>100	94
<i>Benlysta</i>	613	473	30	25	535	27	23	46	24	24	32	>100	94
Oncology	230	–	–	–	134	–	–	96	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Zejula</i>	229	–	–	–	134	–	–	95	–	–	–	–	–
Pharmaceuticals excluding established products	8,778	7,806	12	10	5,415	10	6	2,081	13	14	1,282	22	21
Established pharmaceuticals	8,776	9,463	(7)	(8)	1,987	(22)	(24)	2,044	(8)	(8)	4,745	1	1
Established Respiratory	3,900	4,316	(10)	(11)	1,415	(21)	(23)	807	(13)	(12)	1,678	4	3
<i>Seretide/Advair</i>	1,730	2,422	(29)	(29)	502	(54)	(56)	502	(16)	(16)	726	–	(1)
<i>Flixotide/Flovent</i>	629	595	6	4	368	11	6	88	(5)	(4)	173	2	2
<i>Ventolin</i>	938	737	27	25	547	55	49	120	(8)	(7)	271	6	7
<i>Avamys/Veramyst</i>	324	300	8	6	(2)	>(100)	>(100)	69	(7)	(5)	257	14	11
Other Respiratory	279	262	6	2	–	–	–	28	–	(4)	251	7	3
Dermatology	445	435	2	3	3	–	–	159	(1)	(1)	283	4	6
<i>Augmentin</i>	602	570	6	6	–	–	–	172	(5)	(4)	430	11	11
<i>Avodart</i>	574	572	–	(1)	4	(67)	(67)	208	(13)	(12)	362	13	11
<i>Imigran/Imitrex</i>	138	141	(2)	(3)	59	2	–	52	(9)	(7)	27	4	–
<i>Lamictal</i>	566	617	(8)	(10)	284	(8)	(12)	112	(1)	–	170	(12)	(13)
<i>Seroxat/Paxil</i>	160	170	(6)	(6)	–	–	–	37	(5)	(5)	123	(6)	(7)
<i>Valtrex</i>	107	123	(13)	(15)	14	(33)	(38)	31	3	3	62	(14)	(15)
Other	2,284	2,519	(9)	(9)	208	(40)	(43)	466	(5)	(4)	1,610	(4)	(4)
Pharmaceuticals	17,554	17,269	2	–	7,402	(1)	(4)	4,125	1	2	6,027	5	4

Financial record continued

Vaccines turnover 2020

Major products	Total				US			Europe			International		
	2020	2019	Growth		2020	Growth		2020	Growth		2020	Growth	
	£m	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%
Meningitis	1,029	1,018	1	3	433	1	2	356	4	3	240	(2)	4
<i>Bexsero</i>	650	679	(4)	(2)	260	-	1	324	2	1	66	(34)	(20)
<i>Menveo</i>	265	267	(1)	1	173	2	3	26	44	39	66	(16)	(13)
Other	114	72	58	57	-	-	-	6	-	-	108	64	62
Influenza	733	541	35	37	535	30	31	98	75	73	100	37	42
<i>Fluarix, FluLaval</i>	733	541	35	37	535	30	31	98	75	73	100	37	42
Shingles	1,989	1,810	10	11	1,675	-	1	186	>100	>100	128	47	49
<i>Shingrix</i>	1,989	1,810	10	11	1,675	-	1	186	>100	>100	128	47	49
Established vaccines	3,231	3,788	(15)	(14)	1,054	(24)	(24)	801	(23)	(23)	1,376	1	3
<i>Infanrix, Pediarix</i>	629	733	(14)	(13)	311	(14)	(13)	174	(18)	(19)	144	(10)	(6)
<i>Boostrix</i>	476	584	(18)	(18)	257	(14)	(13)	140	(10)	(11)	79	(39)	(36)
Hepatitis	576	874	(34)	(33)	333	(37)	(36)	140	(39)	(39)	103	(10)	(6)
<i>Rotarix</i>	559	558	-	1	123	(12)	(11)	119	6	6	317	4	5
<i>Synflorix</i>	402	468	(14)	(14)	-	-	-	53	(2)	(2)	349	(16)	(15)
<i>Priorix, Priorix Tetra, Varilrix</i>	261	232	13	14	-	-	-	126	26	25	135	2	5
<i>Cervarix</i>	139	50	>100	>100	-	-	-	30	43	43	109	>100	>100
Other	189	289	(35)	(35)	30	(55)	(56)	19	(87)	(87)	140	87	85
Vaccines	6,982	7,157	(2)	(1)	3,697	(5)	(4)	1,441	(3)	(4)	1,844	5	7

£% represents growth at actual exchange rates. CER% represents growth at constant exchange rates.

Vaccines turnover 2019

Major products	Total				US			Europe			International		
	2019	2018	Growth		2019	Growth		2019	Growth		2019	Growth	
	£m	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%	£m	£%	CER%
Meningitis	1,018	881	16	15	430	15	10	343	2	3	245	43	50
<i>Bexsero</i>	679	584	16	16	260	30	25	319	3	4	100	37	48
<i>Menveo</i>	267	232	15	13	170	(2)	(6)	18	6	6	79	93	100
Other	72	65	11	11	-	-	-	6	(25)	(25)	66	16	16
Influenza	541	523	3	1	412	7	3	56	(15)	(15)	73	1	4
<i>Fluarix, FluLaval</i>	541	523	3	1	412	7	3	56	(15)	(15)	73	1	4
Shingles	1,810	784	>100	>100	1,669	>100	>100	54	>100	>100	87	78	76
<i>Shingrix</i>	1,810	784	>100	>100	1,669	>100	>100	54	>100	>100	87	78	76
Established vaccines	3,788	3,706	2	1	1,394	15	11	1,035	(11)	(10)	1,359	1	2
<i>Infanrix, Pediarix</i>	733	680	8	6	360	22	17	213	(20)	(19)	160	36	35
<i>Boostrix</i>	584	517	13	11	299	13	9	156	(4)	(3)	129	43	44
Hepatitis	874	808	8	6	529	16	11	231	(6)	(5)	114	9	10
<i>Rotarix</i>	558	521	7	6	140	11	6	112	2	3	306	7	8
<i>Synflorix</i>	468	424	10	11	-	-	-	54	(7)	(5)	414	13	13
<i>Priorix, Priorix Tetra, Varilrix</i>	232	305	(24)	(23)	-	-	-	100	(37)	(37)	132	(9)	(9)
<i>Cervarix</i>	50	138	(64)	(64)	-	-	-	21	5	5	29	(75)	(76)
Other	289	313	(8)	(7)	66	3	2	148	8	10	75	(33)	(33)
Vaccines	7,157	5,894	21	19	3,905	45	39	1,488	(5)	(4)	1,764	8	9

£% represents growth at actual exchange rates. CER% represents growth at constant exchange rates.

Financial record continued

Five year record

A record of financial performance is provided, analysed in accordance with current reporting practice. The information included in the Five year record is prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted by the European Union and also with IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Group turnover by geographic region					
US	14,556	13,890	11,982	11,263	10,197
Europe	8,164	8,069	7,973	7,943	7,476
International	11,379	11,795	10,866	10,980	10,216
	34,099	33,754	30,821	30,186	27,889

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Group turnover by segment					
Pharmaceuticals	17,056	17,554	17,269	17,276	16,104
Vaccines	6,982	7,157	5,894	5,160	4,592
Consumer Healthcare	10,033	8,995	7,658	7,750	7,193
Segment turnover	34,071	33,706	30,821	30,186	27,889
Corporate and other unallocated turnover	28	48	–	–	–
	34,099	33,754	30,821	30,186	27,889

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Pharmaceuticals turnover					
Respiratory	3,749	3,081	2,612	1,930	1,052
HIV	4,876	4,854	4,722	4,350	3,556
Immuno-inflammation	727	613	472	377	340
Oncology	372	230	–	–	–
Established Pharmaceuticals	7,332	8,776	9,463	10,619	11,156
	17,056	17,554	17,269	17,276	16,104

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Vaccines turnover					
Meningitis	1,029	1,018	881	890	662
Influenza	733	541	523	488	414
Shingles	1,989	1,810	784	22	–
Established Vaccines	3,231	3,788	3,706	3,760	3,516
	6,982	7,157	5,894	5,160	4,592

	2020 £m	2019 (revised) £m	2018 (revised) £m	2017 (revised) £m	2016 (revised) £m
Consumer Healthcare turnover					
Oral health	2,753	2,673	2,496	2,466	2,223
Pain relief	2,219	1,781	1,440	1,465	1,329
Vitamins, minerals and supplements	1,506	611	103	105	101
Respiratory health	1,209	1,186	1,085	1,057	965
Digestive health and other	1,824	1,646	1,435	1,447	1,370
Sub-total	9,511	7,897	6,559	6,540	5,988
Brands divested/under review	522	1,098	1,099	1,210	1,205
	10,033	8,995	7,658	7,750	7,193

Financial record continued

Five year record continued

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Financial results – Total					
Turnover	34,099	33,754	30,821	30,186	27,889
Operating profit	7,783	6,961	5,483	4,087	2,598
Profit before taxation	6,968	6,221	4,800	3,525	1,939
Profit after taxation	6,388	5,268	4,046	2,169	1,062

	pence	pence	pence	pence	pence
Basic earnings per share	115.5	93.9	73.7	31.4	18.8
Diluted earnings per share	114.1	92.6	72.9	31.0	18.6

	2020 millions	2019 millions	2018 millions	2017 millions	2016 millions
Weighted average number of shares in issue:					
Basic	4,976	4,947	4,914	4,886	4,860
Diluted	5,038	5,016	4,971	4,941	4,909

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Financial results – Adjusted					
Turnover	34,099	33,754	30,821	30,186	27,889
Operating profit	8,906	8,972	8,745	8,568	7,671
Profit before taxation	8,095	8,236	8,078	7,924	7,024
Profit after taxation	6,800	6,918	6,543	6,257	5,526

	pence	pence	pence	pence	pence
Adjusted earnings per share	115.9	123.9	119.4	111.8	100.6

	%	%	%	%	%
Return on capital employed	35.6	56.5	134.0	83.4	28.0

Return on capital employed is calculated as total profit before taxation as a percentage of average net assets over the year.

Financial record continued

Five year record continued

	2020 £m	2019 £m	2018 £m	2017 £m	2016 £m
Balance sheet					
Non-current assets	60,184	60,201	41,139	40,474	42,370
Current assets	20,247	19,491	16,927	15,907	16,711
Total assets	80,431	79,692	58,066	56,381	59,081
Current liabilities	(22,148)	(24,050)	(22,491)	(26,569)	(19,001)
Non-current liabilities	(37,475)	(37,285)	(31,903)	(26,323)	(35,117)
Total liabilities	(59,623)	(61,335)	(54,394)	(52,892)	(54,118)
Net assets	20,808	18,357	3,672	3,489	4,963
Shareholders' equity	14,587	11,405	3,781	(68)	1,124
Non-controlling interests	6,221	6,952	(109)	3,557	3,839
Total equity	20,808	18,357	3,672	3,489	4,963

Number of employees

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
US	15,706	16,676	13,804	14,526	14,491
Europe	40,711	40,524	41,943	43,002	42,330
International	37,649	42,237	39,743	40,934	42,479
	94,066	99,437	95,490	98,462	99,300
Manufacturing	33,848	36,925	36,527	38,245	38,372
Selling	36,391	39,184	36,351	37,374	38,158
Administration	11,730	11,249	10,768	11,307	11,244
Research and development	12,097	12,079	11,844	11,536	11,526
	94,066	99,437	95,490	98,462	99,300

The geographic distribution of employees in the table above is based on the location of GSK's subsidiary companies. The number of employees is the number of permanent employed staff at the end of the financial period. It excludes those employees who are employed and managed by GSK on a contract basis.

Exchange rates

As a guide to holders of ADS, the following tables set out, for the periods indicated, information on the exchange rate of US Dollars for Sterling as reported by the Bank of England (4pm buying rate).

The average rate for the year is calculated as the average of the 4pm buying rates for each day of the year.

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016		
Average	1.29	1.28	1.34	1.29	1.35		
	2021 Mar	2021 Feb	2021 Jan	2020 Dec	2020 Nov	2020 Oct	2020 Sep
High	1.40	1.41	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.35
Low	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.32	1.29	1.29	1.27

The 4pm buying rate on 3 March was £1 = US\$1.40.

Financial record continued

Five year record continued

Adjusted results reconciliation 31 December 2020	Total results £m	Intangible asset amortisation £m	Intangible asset impairment £m	Major restructuring £m	Transaction-related £m	Divestments, significant legal and other items £m	Separation costs £m	Adjusted results £m
Turnover	34,099							34,099
Cost of sales	(11,704)	699	31	667	116			(10,191)
Gross profit	22,395	699	31	667	116			23,908
Selling, general and administration	(11,456)	1	18	659	(23)	16	68	(10,717)
Research and development	(5,098)	75	214	206				(4,603)
Royalty income	318							318
Other operating (expense)/income	1,624				1,215	(2,839)		-
Operating profit	7,783	775	263	1,532	1,308	(2,823)	68	8,906
Net finance costs	(848)			2		2		(844)
Share of after-tax profits of associates and joint ventures	33							33
Profit before taxation	6,968	775	263	1,534	1,308	(2,821)	68	8,095
Taxation	(580)	(150)	(47)	(292)	(229)	17	(14)	(1,295)
<i>Tax rate</i>	8.3%							16.0%
Profit after taxation	6,388	625	216	1,242	1,079	(2,804)	54	6,800
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	639				392			1,031
Profit attributable to shareholders	5,749	625	216	1,242	687	(2,804)	54	5,769
Earnings per share	115.5p	12.6p	4.4p	25.0p	13.8p	(56.5)p	1.1p	115.9p
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	4,976							4,976

Adjusted results reconciliation 31 December 2019	Total results £m	Intangible asset amortisation £m	Intangible asset impairment £m	Major restructuring £m	Transaction-related £m	Divestments, significant legal and other items £m	Adjusted results £m
Turnover	33,754						33,754
Cost of sales	(11,863)	713	30	658	383		(10,079)
Gross profit	21,891	713	30	658	383		23,675
Selling, general and administration	(11,402)		4	332	104	247	(10,715)
Research and development	(4,568)	64	49	114		2	(4,339)
Royalty income	351						351
Other operating (expense)/income	689			1	(142)	(548)	-
Operating profit	6,961	777	83	1,105	345	(299)	8,972
Net finance costs	(814)			5		(1)	(810)
Share of after-tax profits of associates and joint ventures	74						74
Profit before taxation	6,221	777	83	1,110	345	(300)	8,236
Taxation	(953)	(156)	(17)	(208)	(124)	140	(1,318)
<i>Tax rate</i>	15.3%						16.0%
Profit after taxation	5,268	621	66	902	221	(160)	6,918
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	623				164		787
Profit attributable to shareholders	4,645	621	66	902	57	(160)	6,131
Earnings per share	93.9p	12.6p	1.3p	18.2p	1.2p	(3.3)p	123.9p
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	4,947						4,947

Financial record continued

Five year record continued

Adjusted results reconciliation 31 December 2018

	Total results £m	Intangible asset amortisation £m	Intangible asset impairment £m	Major restructuring £m	Transaction- related £m	Divestments, significant legal and other items £m	Adjusted results £m
Turnover	30,821						30,821
Cost of sales	(10,241)	536	69	443	15		(9,178)
Gross profit	20,580	536	69	443	15		21,643
Selling, general and administration	(9,915)		2	315	98	38	(9,462)
Research and development	(3,893)	44	45	49		20	(3,735)
Royalty income	299						299
Other operating (expense)/income	(1,588)			2	1,864	(278)	-
Operating profit	5,483	580	116	809	1,977	(220)	8,745
Net finance costs	(717)			4	(3)	18	(698)
Profit on disposal of associates	3					(3)	-
Share of after-tax profits of associates and joint ventures	31						31
Profit before taxation	4,800	580	116	813	1,974	(205)	8,078
Taxation	(754)	(109)	(19)	(170)	(239)	(244)	(1,535)
<i>Tax rate</i>	15.7%						19.0%
Profit after taxation	4,046	471	97	643	1,735	(449)	6,543
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	423				251		674
Profit attributable to shareholders	3,623	471	97	643	1,484	(449)	5,869
Earnings per share	73.7p	9.6p	2.0p	13.1p	30.2p	(9.2)p	119.4p
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	4,914						4,914

Adjusted results reconciliation 31 December 2017

	Total results £m	Intangible asset amortisation £m	Intangible asset impairment £m	Major restructuring £m	Transaction- related £m	Divestments, significant legal and other items £m	US tax reform £m	Adjusted results £m
Turnover	30,186							30,186
Cost of sales	(10,342)	546	400	545	80			(8,771)
Gross profit	19,844	546	400	545	80			21,415
Selling, general and administration	(9,672)			248		83		(9,341)
Research and development	(4,476)	45	288	263		18		(3,862)
Royalty income	356							356
Other operating (expense)/income	(1,965)				1,519	(220)	666	-
Operating profit	4,087	591	688	1,056	1,599	(119)	666	8,568
Net finance costs	(669)			4		8		(657)
Profit on disposal of associates	94					(94)		-
Share of after-tax profits of associates and joint ventures	13							13
Profit before taxation	3,525	591	688	1,060	1,599	(205)	666	7,924
Taxation	(1,356)	(134)	(176)	(209)	(619)	(251)	1,078	(1,667)
<i>Tax rate</i>	38.5%							21.0%
Profit after taxation	2,169	457	512	851	980	(456)	1,744	6,257
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	637				42		114	793
Profit attributable to shareholders	1,532	457	512	851	938	(456)	1,630	5,464
Earnings per share	31.4p	9.4p	10.5p	17.4p	19.2p	(9.4)p	33.3p	111.8p
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	4,886							4,886

Financial record continued

Five year record continued

Adjusted results reconciliation 31 December 2016	Total results £m	Intangible asset amortisation £m	Intangible asset impairment £m	Major restructuring £m	Transaction- related £m	Divestments, significant legal and other items £m	Adjusted results £m
Turnover	27,889						27,889
Cost of sales	(9,290)	547	7	297	86	2	(8,351)
Gross profit	18,599	547	7	297	86	2	19,538
Selling, general and administration	(9,366)			514		55	(8,797)
Research and development	(3,628)	41	13	159	(81)	28	(3,468)
Royalty income	398						398
Other operating (expense)/income	(3,405)				3,914	(509)	–
Operating profit	2,598	588	20	970	3,919	(424)	7,671
Net finance costs	(664)			4		8	(652)
Share of after-tax profits of associates and joint ventures	5						5
Profit before taxation	1,939	588	20	974	3,919	(416)	7,024
Taxation	(877)	(130)	(5)	(217)	(439)	170	(1,498)
<i>Tax rate</i>	45.2%						21.3%
Profit after taxation	1,062	458	15	757	3,480	(246)	5,526
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	150				487		637
Profit attributable to shareholders	912	458	15	757	2,993	(246)	4,889
Earnings per share	18.8p	9.4p	0.3p	15.6p	61.6p	(5.1)p	100.6p
Weighted average number of shares (millions)	4,860						4,860

Pipeline, products and competition

Pharmaceuticals and Vaccines product development pipeline

Key	†	In-license or other alliance relationship with third party, with the exception of rituximab owned by Biogen MA Inc	NDA	New Drug Application (US)
	^	Viiv Healthcare, a global specialist HIV company with GSK, Pfizer, Inc. and Shionogi Limited as shareholders, is responsible for developing and delivering HIV medicines.	A	Approved
	*	GSK is contributing pandemic adjuvant to COVID-19 vaccines collaborations	S	Submitted
	BLA	Biological Licence Application	Phase I	Evaluation of clinical pharmacology, usually conducted in volunteers
	MAA	Marketing Authorisation Application (Europe)	Phase II	Determination of dose and initial evaluation of efficacy, conducted in a small number of patients
			Phase III	Large comparative study (compound versus placebo and/or established treatment) in patients to establish clinical benefit and safety

MAA and NDA/BLA regulatory review milestones shown in the table below are those that have been achieved. Future filing dates are not included in this list.

For Oncology assets, only US/EU regulatory approvals/submissions and most advanced indication in the clinic are listed.

Compound	Mechanism of Action	Indication	Phase	Achieved regulatory review milestones	
				MAA	NDA/BLA
Oncology					
<i>Zejula</i> (niraparib) [†]	Poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP) 1/2 inhibitor	1L maintenance ovarian cancer 1L maintenance ovarian cancer in combination with dostarlimab 1L maintenance non small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)	Approved (PRIMA) III III	A: Oct20	A: Apr20
<i>Blenrep</i> belantamab mafodotin [†]	ADC targeting B-cell maturation antigen	4L+ multiple myeloma 3L+ multiple myeloma 2L+ multiple myeloma	Approved (DREAMM2) III III	A: Aug20	A: Aug20
dostarlimab [†]	Anti-Programmed Cell Death protein 1 receptor (PD-1) antibody	2L dMMR/MSI-H endometrial cancer 2L dMMR solid tumours 1L endometrial cancer	Submitted Submitted III	S: Mar20	S: Dec19 S: Dec20
feladilimab (3359609) [†]	ICOS receptor agonist without cell depletion	1L relapsed/metastatic head and neck squamous cell carcinoma (HNSCC)	II/III		
bintrafusp alfa (M7824) [†]	Transforming growth factor beta (TGFβ) trap and immune checkpoint (PD-1) inhibitor	1L biliary tract cancer (BTC)	II/III		
letetresgene-autoleucel (3377794) [†]	Engineered TCR T-cells targeting NY-ESO-1	Synovial sarcoma	II (pivotal)		
cobolimab (TSR-022) [†]	Anti-T-cell immunoglobulin and mucin domain-3 (TIM-3) antibody	Non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC)	II		
3326595 [†]	Protein arginine methyltransferase 5 (PRMT5) inhibitor	Solid tumours and haematological malignancies	I/II		
4074386 (TSR-033) [†]	Anti-lymphocyte activation gene-3 (LAG-3) antibody	Cancer	I		
3368715 [†]	Type I protein arginine methyltransferase (Type I PRMT) inhibitor	Cancer	I		
3745417	STING cytosolic DNA pathway agonist	Cancer	I		
6097608 [†]	CD96 antagonist	Cancer	I		
3901961 [†]	Engineered TCR T-cells, co-expressing the CD8a cell surface receptor, targeting NY-ESO-1	Cancer	I		
3845097 [†]	Engineered TCR T-cells, co-expressing the dnTGF-βRII cell surface receptor, targeting NY-ESO-1	Cancer	I		
HIV[^] and Infectious Diseases					
<i>Rukobia</i> fostemasavir	HIV attachment inhibitor	HIV infection	Approved	A: Feb21	A: Jul20
<i>Cabenuva/</i> <i>Vocabria</i> cabotegravir + rilpivirine [†]	HIV integrase strand transfer inhibitor + non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor (NNRTI) (long-acting regimen)	HIV infection	Approved	A: Dec20	A: Jan21
cabotegravir	HIV integrase strand transfer inhibitor (long-acting)	HIV pre-exposure prophylaxis	III		
gepotidacin [†]	triazacacenaphthylene bacterial type II topoisomerase inhibitor	uncomplicated urinary tract infection (uUTI) and gonorrhoea (GC)	III		

Pipeline, products and competition continued

Pharmaceuticals and Vaccines product development pipeline continued

Compound	Mechanism of Action	Indication	Phase	Achieved regulatory review milestones	
				MAA	NDA/BLA
HIV[^] and Infectious Diseases continued					
4182136 (VIR-7831) [†]	anti-spike protein Antibody	COVID-19	II/III		
3036656 [†]	Leucyl t-RNA synthetase inhibitor	Tuberculosis	II		
3228836 [†]	HBV antisense	Hepatitis B	II		
3640254	HIV maturation inhibitor	HIV infection	II		
3186899 [†]	CRK-12 inhibitor	Visceral leishmaniasis	I		
3810109 [†]	HIV attachment inhibitor	HIV infection	I		
3739937	HIV maturation inhibitor	HIV infection	I		
3882347 [†]	FimH antagonist	uncomplicated urinary tract infection (uUTI)	I		
3494245 [†]	Proteasome inhibitor	Visceral leishmaniasis	I		
2556286 [†]	Mtb cholesterol dependent inhibitor	Tuberculosis	I		
3729098 [†]	Ethionamide booster	Tuberculosis	I		
4182137 (VIR-7832) [†]	anti-spike protein Antibody	COVID-19	I		
Immuno-inflammation					
<i>Benlysta</i>	B lymphocyte stimulator monoclonal antibody	Lupus Nephritis	Approved (US) Submitted (EU)	S: Jun20	A: Dec20
<i>Benlysta</i> + rituximab [†]	B lymphocyte stimulator monoclonal antibody + cluster of differentiation 20 (CD20) monoclonal antibody	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	III		
otilimab (3196165) [†]	Granulocyte macrophage colony-stimulating factor inhibitor	Rheumatoid arthritis COVID-19 related acute pulmonary disease	III II		
3858279 [†]	CCL17 inhibitor	Osteoarthritis pain	I		
2982772	RIP1 kinase inhibitor	Psoriasis	I		
Respiratory					
<i>Trelegy</i> (fluticasone furoate + vilanterol [†] + umeclidinium)	Glucocorticoid agonist + long-acting beta2 agonist + muscarinic acetylcholine antagonist	Asthma	Approved (US) Submitted (EU)	S: Jan20	A: Sep20
<i>Nucala</i>	Interleukin 5 (IL5) antagonist	Hypereosinophilic syndrome Nasal polyposis COPD	Approved (US)/ Submitted (EU) Submitted (US/EU) III	S:Oct20	A:Sep20 S:Sep20
3511294 [†]	Interleukin 5 (IL5) antagonist (long-acting)	Asthma	III		
3923868	PI4K beta inhibitor	Viral COPD exacerbations	I		
Other Pharmaceuticals					
daprodustat	Prolyl hydroxylase inhibitor	Anaemia associated with chronic renal disease	JNDA Approved III (RoW)		JNDA: Jun20
linerixibat	Ileal bile acid transporter (IBAT) inhibitor	Cholestatic pruritus in PBC (primary biliary cholangitis)	II		
3439171 [†]	Hematopoietic prostaglandin D2 synthase (H-PGDS) inhibitor	Duchenne muscular dystrophy	I		
2798745 [†]	TRPV4 channel blocker	Diabetic macular edema (DME)	I		
3915393 [†]	Transglutaminase 2 (TG2) inhibitor	Celiac disease	I		

Pipeline, products and competition continued

Pharmaceuticals and Vaccines product development pipeline continued

Compound	Vaccine Type	Indication	Phase	Achieved regulatory review milestones	
				MAA	NDA/BLA
Vaccines					
<i>Shingrix</i> [†]	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	Herpes Zoster prophylaxis for immunocompromised	Approved (EU) Submitted (US)	A: Jul 20	S: Sep 20
<i>Rotarix</i>	Live attenuated, PCV (Porcine circovirus) free	Rotavirus prophylaxis	Approved in EU (Variation) III (US)	A: Feb 20	
<i>Bexsero</i>	Recombinant protein	Meningococcal B disease prophylaxis in infants (US)	III		
MMR	Live attenuated	Measles, mumps, rubella prophylaxis (US)	III		
Men ABCWY	Recombinant protein – conjugated	Meningococcal A,B,C,W, Y disease prophylaxis in adolescents	III		
RSV	Recombinant protein	Respiratory syncytial virus prophylaxis in pregnant woman population to prevent respiratory syncytial virus lower respiratory tract illness in infants during first months of life by transfer of maternal antibodies [†]	III		
	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	Respiratory syncytial virus prophylaxis in older adult population [†]	III		
	Replication-defective recombinant viral vector	Respiratory syncytial virus prophylaxis in paediatric population	II		
Malaria next generation [†] (fractional dose)	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	Malaria prophylaxis (<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>)	II		
<i>Menveo</i>	Conjugated – Liquid formulation	Meningococcal A,C,W, Y disease prophylaxis in adolescents	II		
<i>Shigella</i> [†]	Bioconjugated (tetraivalent)	<i>Shigella</i> diarrhoea prophylaxis	II		
Therapeutic HBV [†]	Prime-boost with viral vector vaccines co- or sequentially administrated with adjuvanted recombinant proteins	Treatment of chronic Hepatitis B infections – aims at functional cure by controlling and resolving the infection and reducing the need for further treatment	I/II		
<i>C. Difficile</i> [†]	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	Active immunization for the prevention of the primary <i>C. Difficile</i> diseases and for prevention of recurrences	I		
SAM (Rabies model)	Self-Amplifying mRNA	Rabies prophylaxis	I		
<i>S. aureus</i> [†]	Recombinant protein – bioconjugated – adjuvanted	Active immunization for the prevention of primary and recurrent Soft-Skin-Tissue Infections caused by <i>S. aureus</i>	I		
COVID-19 plant-derived virus-like particles vaccine (Medicago) ^{†*}	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	COVID-19	II/III		
COVID-19 vaccine (Sanofi) ^{†*}	Recombinant protein – adjuvanted	COVID-19	II		
COVID-19 vaccine (SK Bioscience) ^{†*}	Recombinant protein nanoparticle – adjuvanted	COVID-19	I/II		
SAM (COVID-19 model)	Self-Amplifying mRNA	COVID-19	I		

Pipeline, products and competition continued

Pharmaceutical products, competition and intellectual property

Products	Compounds	Indication(s)	Major competitor brands	Patent expiry dates ²	
				US	EU
Respiratory					
<i>Anoro Ellipta</i>	umeclidinium bromide/ vilanterol trifrenatate	COPD	Stiolto Respimat, Utibron/Ultibro Breezhaler, Duaklir Genuair Bevespi Aerosphere, Brimica Genuair	2027 (NCE) 2027-2030 (device/ formulation)	2029 (NCE) 2022-2026 (device/ formulation)
<i>Arnuity Ellipta</i>	fluticasone furoate	asthma	Beclazone, Pulmicort, Budesonide Gx, Asmanex, Alvesco	2021 (NCE) 2027-2030 (device/ formulation)	2023 (NCE) 2022-2026 (device/ formulation)
<i>Avamys/Veramyst</i>	fluticasone furoate	rhinitis	Dymista, Xhance, Nasonex, Fluticasone Gx	2021 ¹	2023
<i>Flixotide/Flovent</i>	fluticasone propionate	asthma/COPD	Beclazone, Pulmicort, Budesonide Gx, Asmanex, Alvesco	expired (<i>Diskus</i> device) 2023-2026 (HFA-device)	expired (<i>Diskus</i> device) expired (HFA-device)
<i>Incruse Ellipta</i>	umeclidinium bromide	COPD	Spiriva Handihaler/ Respimat, Yupelri, Braltus, Seebri Breezhaler, Bretaris Genuair	2027 (NCE) 2027-2030 (device/ formulation)	2029 (NCE) 2022-2026 (device/ formulation)
<i>Nucala</i>	mepolizumab	severe eosinophilic asthma, EGPA hypereosinophilic syndrome	Xolair, Cinqair, Fasenra, Dupixent	expired ³	expired ³
<i>Relvar/Breo Ellipta</i>	fluticasone furoate/ vilanterol trifrenatate	asthma/COPD	Symbicort, Foster, Budesonide/Formetrol Gx Sirdupla, Dulera	2025 (NCE) 2027-2030 (device/ formulation)	2027 (NCE) 2022-2026 (device/ formulation)
<i>Seretide/Advair</i>	salmeterol xinafoate/ fluticasone propionate	asthma/COPD	Symbicort, Foster, Budesonide/Formetrol Gx Sirdupla, Dulera	expired (<i>Diskus</i> device) 2023-2026 (HFA-device)	expired (<i>Diskus</i> device) expired (HFA-device)
<i>Trelegy Ellipta</i>	fluticasone furoate/ vilanterol trifrenatate umeclidinium bromide	COPD	Trimbow, Breztri Aerosphere, Trixeo Aerosphere, Enerzair Breezhaler	2027 (NCE) 2027-2030 (device/ formulation)	2029 (NCE) 2022-2026 (device/ formulation)
<i>Ventolin HFA</i>	albuterol sulphate	asthma/COPD	generic companies	2023-2026 (HFA-device)	expired (HFA-device)
Anti-virals					
<i>Valtrex</i>	valaciclovir	genital herpes, coldsores, shingles	Prevymis, Valacyclovir Gx, Valcyte	expired	expired
Central nervous system					
<i>Lamictal</i>	lamotrigine	epilepsy, bipolar disorder	Vimpat, Trokendi XR, Inovelon	expired	expired
<i>Imigran/Imitrex</i>	sumatriptan	migraine	Zomig, Maxalt, Relpax	expired	expired
<i>Seroxat/Paxil</i>	paroxetine	depression, various anxiety disorders	Trintellix, Aplenzin Viibryd, Zoloft	expired	expired
Cardiovascular and urogenital					
<i>Avodart</i>	dutasteride	benign prostatic hyperplasia	Harnal, Vesomni, Urorec	expired	expired
Anti-bacterials					
<i>Augmentin</i>	amoxicillin/clavulanate potassium	common bacterial infections	generic products	NA	expired

¹ Generic competition commenced in 2017.

² Includes Supplementary Protection Certificates which were granted in multiple countries in EU and patent term extensions granted in the US.

³ Data exclusivity expires 2025 (EU) and 2027 (US).

Pipeline, products and competition continued

Pharmaceutical products, competition and intellectual property continued

Products	Compounds	Indication(s)	Major competitor brands	Patent expiry dates ²	
				US	EU
Oncology					
<i>Zejula</i>	niraparib	ovarian cancer	Lynparza, Rubraca	2030 (NCE)	2028 (NCE)
<i>Blenrep</i>	belantamab mafodotin	relapsed/refractory multiple myeloma	Sarclisa, Xpovio	2032	2032
Immuno-inflammation					
<i>Benlysta, Benlysta (SC and IV)</i>	belimumab	systemic lupus erythematosus, lupus nephritis	Lupkynis	2025	2026
HIV					
<i>Juluca</i>	dolutegravir, rilpivirine	HIV/AIDS	Descovy, Genvoya, Odefsey, Biktarvy	2027 (NCE)	2029 (NCE)
<i>Dovato</i>	dolutegravir, lamivudine	HIV/AIDS	Descovy, Genvoya, Odefsey, Biktarvy	2027 (NCE)	2029 (NCE)
<i>Selzentry/Celsentri</i>	maraviroc	HIV/AIDS	Isentress, Intelence, Prezista	2022 (NCE)	2023 (NCE)
<i>Tivicay</i>	dolutegravir	HIV/AIDS	Isentress, Prezista, Symtuza, Reyataz, Biktarvy	2027 ¹ (NCE)	2029 (NCE)
<i>Triumeq</i>	dolutegravir, lamivudine and abacavir	HIV/AIDS	Descovy, Genvoya, Odefsey, Biktarvy	2027 (NCE)	2029 (NCE)

Vaccine products, competition and intellectual property

Products	Compounds	Indication(s)	Major competitor brands	Patent expiry dates ²	
				US	EU
<i>Bexsero</i>	meningococcal group-B vaccine	Meningitis group B prevention	Trumenba	2027	2028
<i>Boostrix</i>	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular Pertussis booster vaccination	Adacel	expired	expired
<i>Infanrix Hexa/Pediarix</i>	diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, polio, hepatitis B, Haemophilus influenzae type B (EU)	Prophylaxis against diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, polio, hepatitis B, Haemophilus influenzae type B (EU)	Pentacel, Pediacel, Pentaxim, Pentavac, Hexaxim, Hexyon, Vaxelis	expired	expired
<i>Cervarix</i>	HPV 16 & 18 virus like particles (VLPs), AS04 adjuvant (MPL + aluminium hydroxide)	human papilloma virus type 16 and 18	Gardasil (Silgard)	2028	2022
<i>Fluarix Tetra</i>	split inactivated influenza antigens (2 virus subtypes A and 2 subtype B)	seasonal influenza prophylaxis	Intenza, Flumist QIV, Vaxigrip QIV, Fluzone QIV, Fluzone High Dose	2022	2022
<i>FluLaval</i>	split inactivated influenza antigens (2 virus subtypes A and 2 subtype B)	seasonal influenza prophylaxis	Vaxigrip, Mutagrip, Fluzone, Influvac, Aggripal, Fluad, Intenza, Flumist	2022	2022
<i>Menveo</i>	meningococcal group A, C, W-135 and Y conjugate vaccine	Meningitis group A, C, W-135 and Y prophylaxis	Nimenrix, Menactra	2025	2025
<i>Prepandrix</i>	derived split inactivated influenza virus antigen, AS03 adjuvant	pandemic H5N1 influenza prophylaxis	Aflunov, Vepacel	–	2026
<i>Priorix, Priorix Tetra^{a,b}, Varilrix^b</i>	live attenuated measles, mumps, rubella and varicella vaccine	measles, mumps, rubella and chickenpox prophylaxis	MMR II (M-M-RVaxPro), Proquad, Varivax	expired	expired
<i>Rotarix</i>	Human rotavirus RIX4414 strain	Rotavirus prophylaxis	Rotateq	2022	2026
<i>Synflorix</i>	conjugated pneumococcal polysaccharide	Prophylaxis against invasive disease, pneumonia, acute otitis media	Prevenar (Prevnar)	NA	2026
<i>Shingrix</i>	zoster vaccine recombinant, adjuvanted	herpes zoster (shingles)	Zostavax	2026	2026

1 See Note 46 to the financial statements, 'Legal proceedings'.

2 Includes Supplementary Protection Certificates which were granted in multiple countries in EU and patent term extensions granted in the US.

a Related compounds/indications are measles, mumps and rubella vaccine/prophylaxis

b Related compound is varicella vaccine

Pipeline, products and competition continued

Consumer Healthcare products and competition

Brand	Products	Application	Markets	Competition
Oral health				
<i>Sensodyne, Pronamel</i>	toothpastes, toothbrushes, mouth rinse	relief of dentinal hypersensitivity. <i>Pronamel</i> additionally protects against acid erosion	global	Colgate Sensitive Pro-Relief, Colgate-Palmolive, Elmex, Colgate-Palmolive Oral B, Procter & Gamble
<i>parodontax/ Corsodyl</i>	toothpaste, daily/medicated mouthwash, gel and spray	helps stop and prevent bleeding gums, treats and prevents gingivitis	global	Colgate Total Gum Health, Colgate-Palmolive Oral B Gum & Enamel Repair, Crest Gum Detoxify, Procter & Gamble
<i>Polident, Poligrip, Corega</i>	denture adhesive, denture cleanser, wipes	improve retention and comfort of dentures, cleans dentures	global	Fixodent and Kukident, Procter & Gamble, Steradent, Reckitt Benckiser
<i>Aquafresh</i>	toothpastes, toothbrushes mouthwashes	aids prevention of dental cavities, maintains healthy teeth, gums and fresh breath	global	Colgate, Colgate-Palmolive Crest, Procter & Gamble Oral-B, Procter & Gamble
Pain relief				
<i>Panadol and Panadol Cold & Flu</i>	tablets, caplets, infant syrup	paracetamol-based treatment for headache, joint pain, fever, cold symptoms	global (except US)	Aspirin, Bayer Tylenol, Johnson & Johnson Nurofen, Reckitt Benckiser
<i>Voltaren</i>	topical gel	non-steroidal, diclofenac based anti-inflammatory	global	Salonpas, Hisamitsu Aspirin, Bayer Tylenol, Johnson & Johnson Nurofen, Reckitt Benckiser
<i>Advil non-respiratory range</i>	tablets, caplets, gel caplets, liquid filled suspension, drops (children's)	ibuprofen based treatment for headache, toothache, backache, menstrual cramps, muscular pains, minor pain of arthritis	US, Canada, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico	Tylenol, Tylenol PM, Tylenol Children's Motrin, Motrin Children's, Johnson & Johnson Aleve, Aleve PM, Bayer
Vitamins, minerals and supplements				
<i>Centrum</i>	tablets, gummies, capsules, chewables	vitamin supplement	global	Nutralite, Infinitus Cheong-Kwan-Jung, By-Health, Nature Made, Herbalife, Swisse
<i>Caltrate</i>	tablets, gummies, soft chews	calcium supplement	global	Citracal, Bayer, OS-Cal, Nature Made and private label
<i>Emergen-C</i>	powder, gummies	immune support dietary supplement	US, Canada	Airborne, Reckitt Benckiser Zicam, Church & Dwight Nature made, Pharmavite Sambucol, Healthcare Brands International Ester-C, American Health
Respiratory health				
<i>Otrivin</i>	nasal spray	nasal decongestant	Germany, Netherlands, Norway, Russia, Sweden	Afrin, Bayer, Nasivin, Procter & Gamble, Tyzine, Johnson & Johnson
<i>Theraflu</i>	hot liquids, tablets, syrups	cold and flu relief	Russia, Poland, US	Tylenol Cold & Flu, Johnson & Johnson Mucinex, Reckitt Benckiser Lemsip, Reckitt Benckiser
<i>Advil Respiratory Cold and Flu, Advil Respiratory Allergy</i>	tablets	allergy relief and cold & flu relief		Tylenol Cold & Flu, Johnson & Johnson, Lemsip, Mucinex, Reckitt Benckiser
<i>Flixonase/Flonase Piriton</i>	nasal spray, tablets	allergy relief	US, China, UK, Ireland	Claritin, Bayer, Allegra, Sanofi Zyrtec, Johnson & Johnson
<i>Robitussin</i>	syrup, tablets	cough/cold	US, Canada, Singapore, Philippines, Australia	Mucinex, Reckitt Benckiser Dimetapp, Foundation Consumer Healthcare
Digestive health and other				
<i>Zovirax Abreva</i>	topical cream and non-medicated patch	lip care to treat and prevent the onset of cold sores	global	Compeed, Johnson & Johnson Carmex, Carma Labs Blistex, Blistex Incorporated retail own label
<i>ChapStick</i>	lip balm	protect, moisturise, prevent and soothe chapped lips	global	Blistex, Burt's Bees, Carmex, Carma Labs, EOS, Nivea, Beiersdorf, Vaseline, Unilever
<i>ENO</i>	effervescent	immediate relief antacid	global (except US)	Estomazil, Hypermarca, Gelusil
<i>Tums</i>	chewable tablets	immediate relief antacid	US	Alka-Seltzer, Bayer Gaviscon, Reckitt Benckiser Rolaid's, Sanofi
<i>Nicorette (US), NicoDerm, Nicotinell (ex. Australia)</i>	lozenges, gum and trans-dermal patches	treatment of nicotine withdrawal as an aid to smoking reduction and cessation	global	Nicorette, Johnson & Johnson NiQuitin, Perrigo

Principal risks and uncertainties

We outline below the principal risks and uncertainties relevant to GSK's business, financial condition and operations that may affect our performance and ability to achieve our objectives. These are the risks that we believe could cause our actual results to differ materially from expected and historical results.

In 2020 Board oversight was extended beyond the Audit & Risk Committee, to include more involvement from the Corporate Responsibility Committee and Science Committee. These committees considered GSK's risks and the strategies used to address them. In doing so they drew on annual business unit risk and assurance update reports, strategy papers for our most significant risks, and the Corporate Executive Team's (CET's) annual risk review.

During the year we further developed our risk management framework, moving from annual to quarterly upwards reporting for most of our principal risks. This has enabled the Risk Oversight and Compliance Council to oversee risk in a more dynamic way. We continued to evolve how we report new and emerging risks and external environmental insights. We also made reporting more data driven, with key risk indicators enabling more agile risk management strategies. In addition, risks and mitigations relating to COVID-19 were incorporated within our most significant risks, to complement the pandemic risks identified and managed by the Global Issues Management Team and reported to the CET.

We are required to comply with a broad range of laws and regulations which apply to the research and development,

manufacturing, testing, approval, distribution, sales and marketing of pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer healthcare products. These affect the cost of product development, the time required to reach the market and the likelihood of doing so successfully on an uninterrupted basis.

As rules and regulations change, government interpretation evolves, and our business activities develop, the nature of a particular risk may also alter. Changes to certain regulatory regimes may be substantial. Any alteration in, and failure to comply with, applicable laws and regulations could materially and adversely affect our financial results.

Similarly, our global business exposes us to litigation and government investigations, including but not limited to product liability litigation, patent and antitrust litigation and sales and marketing litigation. Litigation and government investigations, including related provisions we may make for unfavourable outcomes and increases in related costs such as insurance premiums, could also materially and adversely affect our financial results.

More detail on the status and various uncertainties in our significant unresolved disputes and potential litigation is set out in Note 46 'Legal proceedings'.

UK regulations require a discussion of the mitigation activities a company takes to address principal risks and uncertainties. Below is a description of each of our principal risks with a summary of the activities that we take to manage each risk across our businesses. They are not listed in order of significance.

Patient safety

Risk definition

Failure to appropriately collect, review, follow up, or report human safety information (HSI), including adverse events from all potential sources, and to act on any relevant findings in a timely manner.

Risk impact

Our ability to effectively collect, manage and analyse safety information associated with our products enables us to conduct robust safety signal detection activities. This, in turn, ensures we make decisions based on the most up-to-date risk/benefit profile of our products and take all appropriate measures to safeguard patients and consumers. If we do not effectively manage risks to our patient safety activities, the most serious repercussion could be harm to patients. This could also lead to reputational damage, product-related litigation, governmental investigation and regulatory action, including fines, penalties and even the loss of product marketing authorisation.

Context

Our licence to operate depends on our compliance with global pharmacovigilance requirements. We are fully accountable for safeguarding patients and complying with global regulations. However, we augment our pharmacovigilance capabilities by using third parties, and continue to seek innovative solutions (e.g., automation and machine learning) for improved patient safety management through more efficient, reliable and accurate data collection and interrogation.

We collect information on the safety and efficacy of our products in humans during clinical development and gain more comprehensive information on real-world use once our products are on the market. Safety information is not only obtained by our own ongoing safety surveillance activities; external parties also analyse publicly-available clinical trial results or other data. The variety of sources and the increasing volume of safety data in the setting of variable and complex global regulations present new and evolving challenges to how we conduct pharmacovigilance. For example, we must collect sensitive health information to develop robust product safety profiles while ensuring adherence to increasingly stringent global privacy regulations and remaining vigilant to the threat of cyberattacks.

As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, GSK's Safety organisation and our third parties quickly and effectively adopted new ways of working which did not impact patient safety. However, the urgent need for effective treatment and prevention of COVID-19, and the political discourse around developing such treatment and prevention, increased regulatory, governmental and public scrutiny on how our industry ensures, through development and regulatory measures, the safety and efficacy of medicines and vaccines. This environment could undermine regulatory, governmental and public trust in medicines for treating COVID-19. This may, in turn, negatively influence healthcare decisions for other diseases, leading to reputational damage or product liability lawsuits.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Patient safety continued

Mitigating activities

Our Chief Medical Officer (CMO) is accountable for the Patient Safety enterprise risk and human safety matters, in collaboration with the Head of Global Safety and with support from business unit-specific CMOs. A cross-enterprise safety governance board oversees implementation of our control framework, including risk management. A Global Safety Board and subsidiary business unit-specific product safety boards ensure that human safety is addressed proactively throughout a product's lifecycle.

Our global policy on management of human safety information requires that all employees immediately report issues relating to the safety of our products. Our Third-Party Oversight framework ensures that third parties at risk of encountering human safety information are identified and trained appropriately.

Safety information for all products and from all sources is collected, processed, reported, analysed and followed up in compliance with global regulations. This information allows us to detect safety signals for our products and take timely action on information that changes a product's risk/benefit profile.

Proposed actions are discussed with regulatory authorities and can include updating the prescribing information, communicating with healthcare providers, restricting product prescribing/availability to help assure safe use, and carrying out further clinical trials. In certain cases, it may be appropriate to stop clinical trials or to withdraw a product from the market.

In 2020 we embedded changes to our central and local safety departments, with increased support for core pharmacovigilance activities from third-party vendors. Our operating model was tested by the pandemic and, while areas for improvement were identified in terms of vendor flexibility and capacity, we adapted quickly and were at full operational capacity in the second half of the year with no impact on patient safety. We are implementing a new safety signal management tool, have leveraged automation where possible for case processing, and are preparing for the integration of the Pfizer Consumer Healthcare safety database. In 2021 we will further refine the global Pharmacovigilance organisation to deliver additional efficiencies, including a focus on advancing innovation and automation.

Product quality

Risk definition

Failure by GSK, its contractors or suppliers to ensure:

- Appropriate controls and governance of quality in product development;
- Compliance with good manufacturing practice or good distribution practice regulations in commercial or clinical trials manufacture and distribution activities;
- Compliance with the terms of GSK product licences and supporting regulatory activities.

Risk impact

A failure to ensure product quality could have far reaching implications in patient and consumer safety, product launch delays, drug shortages and product recalls, as well as having regulatory, legal and financial consequences. These could materially and adversely affect GSK's reputation and financial results.

Context

The external environment for product quality remains challenging.

The European Medicines Agency (EMA) is about to implement two new sets of requirements. In May 2021, EMA regulations covering the licensing of medical devices will become effective. The new Annex 1 Guidance for the Manufacture of Sterile Medicinal Products is also due for release. GSK is preparing to implement both sets of requirements.

We are reviewing the manufacturing processes for all products to identify the risks for the presence of nitrosamine impurities, to comply with updated regulatory requirements. This work will continue through 2021. Where necessary we will mitigate any identified risks.

GSK is increasingly using new technology to enhance the manufacture and testing of our products, for example, we are continuing to deploy new electronic documentation systems and advanced laboratory information management tools. The threat of cyberattacks remains a key risk to the integrity of product quality data and its audit trail.

Significant changes are taking place in GSK as we implement our new organisational alignments and strategy. These changes are assessed by our quality organisations to make sure our quality procedures and governance can facilitate the strategy, while also ensuring that no unintended consequences increase our product quality risk.

Mitigating activities

An extensive global network of quality and compliance professionals, from site to senior management level, is aligned with each business unit to provide oversight and assist with the delivery of quality performance and operational compliance. Such management oversight is accomplished through a hierarchy of quality councils, an independent chief product quality officer and a global product quality office that oversee product quality risk across the company.

We have developed and implemented a single quality management system that defines the quality standards and systems for our businesses associated with pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer healthcare products, and for clinical trial materials. This system has a broad scope and is applicable throughout the product lifecycle, from R&D to mature commercial supply. It is augmented by a consolidation of numerous regulatory requirements from markets across the world, which assures it meets external expectations for product quality in the markets we supply. Our system is based on the internationally-recognised principles from the ICH Q10 pharmaceutical quality system framework.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Product quality continued

Our quality management system is routinely updated to ensure it keeps pace with the evolving external regulatory environment and new scientific understanding of our products and processes. As part of our drive to continually improve the operational deployment of our quality management system, we are making our policies and procedures simpler to understand and implement and adopting innovative tools to give a more user-friendly experience. Staff members are regularly trained in regulatory expectations and learnings from inspections and existing procedures to ensure continued maintenance of Current Good Manufacturing Practice standards.

We have implemented a risk-based approach to assessing and managing third party suppliers that provide materials used in our finished products. Contract manufacturers that make our products are expected to comply with GSK standards and are regularly audited to provide assurance that they do.

Product incident committee processes are in place to investigate product issues and make recommendations on remediation activities including, where necessary, the recall of products to protect patients and consumers. An established complaint process also ensures GSK responds appropriately to product quality issues raised by patients and customers.

Independent functions review and triage allegations of non-compliance or misconduct received through formal and informal 'Speak Up' channels. Global disciplinary and enforcement procedures apply to any breaches of our standards, and are initiated, as appropriate, following investigations.

We leverage key risk indicators to support risk management activities and provide GSK's Corporate Executive Team and Risk Oversight and Compliance Council with an integrated assessment of product quality performance.

Financial controls and reporting

Risk definition

Failure to comply with current tax laws or incurring significant losses due to treasury activities; failure to report accurate financial information in compliance with accounting standards and applicable legislation.

Risk impact

Non-compliance with existing or new financial reporting and disclosure requirements, or changes to the recognition of income and expenses, could expose GSK to litigation and regulatory action and could materially and adversely affect our financial results. In the current global pandemic, there can be significant changes at short notice. Failure to comply with changes in the substance or application of the laws governing transfer pricing, dividends, tax credits and intellectual property could also materially and adversely affect our financial results.

Inconsistent application of treasury policies, transactional or settlement errors, or counterparty defaults could lead to significant losses.

Context

We are required by the laws of various jurisdictions to publicly disclose our financial results and events that could materially affect the Group's financial results. Regulators routinely review the financial statements of listed companies for compliance with new, revised or existing accounting and regulatory requirements. We believe that we comply with the appropriate regulatory requirements concerning our financial statements and the disclosure of material information, including any transactions relating to business restructuring such as acquisitions and divestitures. However, should we be subject to an investigation into potential non-compliance with accounting and disclosure requirements, this could lead to restatements of previously-reported results and significant penalties.

Our Treasury group deals daily in high value transactions, mostly foreign exchange and cash management transactions. These transactions involve market volatility and counterparty risk.

The Group's effective tax rate reflects the locations of our activities and the value they generate, which determine the jurisdictions in which profits arise and the applicable tax rates. These may be higher or lower than the UK statutory rate and may reflect regimes that encourage innovation and investment in R&D by providing tax incentives which, if changed, could affect GSK's tax rate. In addition, the worldwide nature of our operations means that our cross-border supply routes, necessary to ensure supplies of medicines into numerous countries, can result in conflicting claims from tax authorities as to the profits to be taxed in individual countries. This can lead to double taxation, with profits taxed in more than one country. The complexity of tax regulations also means that we may occasionally disagree with tax authorities on the technical interpretation of a particular area of tax law. The tax charge included in our financial statements is our best estimate of tax liability pending any audits by tax authorities.

We expect there to be a continued focus on tax reform, driven by initiatives of the OECD and the EC to address the tax challenges arising from digitalisation of the economy. Together with domestic initiatives around the world, these may result in significant changes to established tax principles and an increase in tax authority disputes. Regardless of their merit or outcomes, these may be costly, divert management attention and adversely impact our reputation and relationship with key stakeholders.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Financial controls and reporting continued

Mitigating activities

Financial results are reviewed and approved by regional management, before being reviewed by GSK's Group Financial Controller and Chief Financial Officer (CFO). This allows our Financial Controller and CFO to assess the evolution of the business over time, and to evaluate its performance to plan. Significant judgements are reviewed and confirmed by senior management. Technical or organisational transformation, newly acquired activities and external risks, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, are integrated into risk assessments and appropriate controls and reviews are applied.

We maintain a control environment designed to identify material errors in financial reporting and disclosure. The design and operating effectiveness of key financial reporting controls are regularly reviewed by management and tested by external third parties. A minimum standard control set is in place for all finance locations, irrespective of size, which is reviewed by management and monitored independently. This provides us with the assurance that controls over key financial reporting and disclosure processes have operated effectively. Our Global Finance Risk Management and Controls Centre of Excellence provides extra support during significant transformations, such as system deployment or management/structural reorganisations. We also add operational resources to ensure processes and controls are maintained during such changes. We have introduced additional risk mitigation by amending the programme timelines of system upgrades to optimise delivery.

The Disclosure Committee, reporting to the Board, reviews GSK's quarterly results and annual report and, in consultation with its legal advisors, throughout the year determines whether it is necessary to disclose publicly information about the Group through stock exchange announcements. We keep up-to-date with the latest developments in financial reporting requirements by working with our external auditor and legal advisors.

The Treasury management group meets regularly to seek to ensure that liquidity, interest rate, counterparty, foreign currency transaction and foreign currency translation risks are all managed in line with the conservative approach detailed in the associated risk strategies and policies adopted by our Board.

Counterparty exposure is subject to defined limits approved by the Board for both credit rating and individual counterparties. A corporate compliance officer, operating independently of Treasury, oversees Treasury's role in managing counterparty risk in line with agreed policy. Further details on mitigation of Treasury risks can be found on pages 214 to 217, Note 43 'Financial instruments and related disclosures'.

GSK manages tax risk through robust internal policies, processes, training and compliance programmes. We seek to maintain open and constructive relationships with tax authorities worldwide. We monitor government debate on tax policy in our key jurisdictions so that we can understand and share an informed point of view regarding any potential future changes in tax law. Where relevant, we provide pragmatic and constructive business input to tax policy makers, either directly or through industry trade bodies. This includes advocating reform to support economic growth and job creation, as well as the needs of our patients and other key stakeholders. We submit significant tax decisions to our Tax Governance Board which meets quarterly and is made up of senior GSK Finance employees.

Our tax affairs are managed on a global basis by a team of tax professionals, led by the Global Head of Tax, who work closely with the business on a day-to-day basis. The Global Tax team is suitably qualified for the roles they perform, and we support their training needs so they can provide up to date technical advice in line with their responsibilities.

We submit tax returns according to statutory time limits and engage proactively with tax authorities to seek to ensure our tax affairs are current, entering into continuous audit programmes and advance pricing agreements where appropriate. These arrangements provide long-term certainty for both tax authorities and GSK over the tax treatment of our business, based on full disclosure of all relevant facts. We seek to resolve any differences of interpretation in tax legislation with tax authorities in a cooperative manner. In exceptional cases, we may have to resolve disputes through formal proceedings.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Anti-bribery and corruption (ABAC)

Risk definition

The ABAC risk comprises five sub-risk areas:

- Bribery of public officials by GSK;
- Bribery of commercial and other non-public entities by GSK;
- Bribery by third parties acting on behalf of GSK;
- GSK employees receiving and/or requesting bribes and/or other undue personal benefit;
- Other corruption-non-compliance with laws and regulations related to money laundering or facilitation of tax evasion by third parties/clients/partners.

Risk impact

Failure to mitigate this risk could expose the Group and associated persons to governmental investigation, regulatory action, and civil and criminal liability and may compromise the Group's ability to supply its products under certain government contracts. In addition, failure to prevent bribery or corruption could have substantial implications for GSK's reputation and the credibility of senior leaders and might erode investor confidence in our governance and risk management. It could also lead to legal and financial penalties.

Context

The overall environment for ABAC remains challenging. Countries are holding individuals, as well as corporations, accountable by increasing the employer duty of care. Divergence of legislation, increasing political protectionism, social inequality and pricing pressures are making compliance harder. Society is holding corporations to ever higher standards, with technology providing a rapid and anonymous avenue for dissemination of previously confidential information and even for damaging false reports.

Enforcement actions and penalties have increased across the globe with the focus on use of third-party intermediaries. Proposed EU legislation would require businesses to carry out due diligence on potential human rights and related-environmental impacts of their operations and supply chains, imposing a legal standard of care. In addition, the impact of COVID-19 on businesses, including disruptions in manufacturing, the supply chain, import/export and travel, etc., could increase the risk of bribery and corruption.

Supportive aspects of the external environment include an increase in transparency and collaboration among enforcement authorities with the aim of reducing bribery and corruption globally. Advances in technology are also providing better platforms to streamline processes and detect potential issues.

Mitigating activities

We have an enterprise-wide ABAC programme designed to ensure compliance with our ABAC policies and mitigate the risk of bribery and corruption. It builds on our business standards, values and expectations to form a comprehensive and practical approach to compliance that is flexible to the evolving nature of our business.

Programme governance is provided through enterprise risk management overseen by GSK's ABAC Governance Board which includes representation from key functional areas.

We have appropriate controls in place around transactions and payments to third parties, such as training, awareness raising and strong monitoring. We plan to continue with pre- and post-transaction ABAC due diligence, to increase the capabilities in the business on monitoring, oversight and red flag resolution of third parties, and to review controls and accountabilities of government officials. We continue to assess and understand our money laundering risk exposure and mitigate any existing risk.

Our Code of Conduct, values and expectations, and commitment to zero tolerance towards bribery and corruption are integral to how we mitigate this risk. In light of the complexity and geographic breadth of the risk, we constantly evolve our oversight of activities and data; reinforce to our workforce GSK's clear expectations regarding acceptable behaviours; and maintain regular communications between the centre and local markets.

Our ABAC programme is built on best in class principles and is subject to ongoing review and development. It provides us with the basis from which we seek to manage the risk from both top down and bottom up. For example, the programme comprises top-level commitment from our Board and leadership, and a data analytics programme to create and embed local key risk indicators to enable targeted intervention and risk management activities.

The programme is underpinned by a global ABAC policy, and other written standards, that address commercial and other practices that give rise to ABAC risk. In addition, the programme mandates enhanced controls over interactions with government officials and during business development transactions. Controls in our ABAC policy establish due diligence requirements for the engagement of third parties.

We have a dedicated team responsible for the implementation and evolution of the ABAC programme in response to developments in the internal and external environment. The ABAC team continually works with other groups across the enterprise to address and improve controls and monitoring requirements. The team's work is complemented by independent oversight and assurance from the Audit and Assurance and independent business monitoring teams. Issues identified during oversight and assurance exercises, and from investigations, are used to identify areas for specific intervention in the markets and to continuously improve the programme.

We periodically provide mandatory ABAC training to employees and relevant third parties in accordance with their roles and responsibilities and the risks they face.

We continually benchmark our ABAC programme against those of other large multinational companies and use external expertise and internal insights to drive improvements.

Formal and informal 'Speak Up' channels are available to report misconduct or non-compliance. Allegations of non-compliance are reviewed and triaged by the central investigations team and allocated for investigation as appropriate.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Commercial practices and pricing

Risk definition

Failure to engage in commercial activities that are consistent with the letter and spirit of the law, industry regulations, or the Group's requirements relating to sales and promotion of our medicines and vaccines; appropriate interactions with healthcare professionals/organisations and patients; legitimate and transparent transfers of value; and pricing and competition (or antitrust) regulations in commercial practices, including trade channel activities and tendering business.

Risk impact

Failure to engage in commercial activities that are consistent with the letter and spirit of the law, industry regulations, or the Group's requirements relating to sales and promotion of medicines and vaccines; with appropriate interactions with healthcare professionals (HCPs), organisations and patients; with legitimate and transparent transfers of value; and with pricing and competition (or antitrust) regulations in commercial practices, including trade channel activities and business tendering, could, materially and adversely affect our ability to deliver our strategy and long term priorities. Additionally, it may result in incomplete awareness of the risk/benefit profile of our products and possibly suboptimal treatment of patients and consumers; governmental investigation, regulatory action and legal proceedings brought against the Group by governmental and private plaintiffs which could result in government sanctions, and criminal and/or financial penalties. Any practices that are found to be misaligned with our values could also result in reputational harm and dilute trust established with external stakeholders.

Context

We continue to evolve our business operations to operate globally in a highly regulated and extremely competitive biopharma industry, where our peers may make significant product innovations and technical advances and intensify price competition. In the Consumer Healthcare marketplace, where our partners are classic retail, pharmacies and, increasingly, online platforms, we face similarly robust competition. In this challenging environment, to achieve our strategic objectives, we must continue to develop commercially viable new products and deliver additional uses for existing products that address the needs of patients, consumers, HCPs and payers.

In common with other pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer healthcare companies we are embracing opportunities in an evolving digital landscape while facing uncertain market conditions due to the global COVID-19 pandemic and continued downward price pressure in major markets.

Developing new pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer healthcare products is a costly, lengthy and uncertain process. A candidate product may fail at any stage, including after the investment of significant economic and human resources. Our competitors' products or pricing strategies, or our potential failure to develop commercially successful products or deliver additional uses for existing products, could materially and adversely affect our ability to achieve GSK's strategic objectives.

We are committed to the ethical and responsible commercialisation of our products in support of our purpose to improve the quality of human life by enabling people to do more, feel better, and live longer. To accomplish this purpose, we engage the healthcare community in various ways to provide important information about our medicines and vaccines.

By promoting our approved products, we seek to ensure that HCPs globally have access to the information they need, that patients and consumers have the facts and products they require, and that products are prescribed, recommended or used in a manner that provides maximum healthcare benefits. We are committed to communicating information related to our approved products in a responsible, legal and ethical manner.

Mitigating activities

Our strategic objectives are designed to ensure we achieve our purpose. We continue to strive for new product launches that are competitive and resourced effectively, and to ensure that a healthy proportion of Group sales come from new products or innovations.

By establishing new products that meet the price expectations of patients, consumers, HCPs, payers, shareholders and the community we are able to maintain a strong global business and remain relevant to the needs of patients and consumers. Our values and behaviours provide a guide for how we lead and make decisions. We constantly strive to do the right thing and deliver quality products and sustain reliable supply to meet customer needs. In doing so, we seek to ensure our actions reflect GSK's values, behaviours and purpose.

GSK has acted to enhance and improve our policies and standards, application of data analytics and our channel activities. We have developed policies to support the strong growth of our Consumer Healthcare internet channels and digital marketing activities, using artificial intelligence-powered tools to improve the oversight of more than 700 GSK websites. We have also improved the control framework around reporting of adverse events in the digital space by upgrading our customer service.

We have policies and standards governing commercial activities that we undertake or are carried out on our behalf. We have implemented training of all relevant employees to support the evolution of our activities. All our commercial activities worldwide must conform to high ethical, regulatory, and industry standards. Where local standards differ from global ones, we apply those that are most stringent. Where the standards of an acquired company or joint venture partner differ from our global standards, we will remediate legacy policies and implement revisions so they align.

Our Consumer Healthcare business has harmonised policies and procedures, to guide regional and global commercial practice processes, and clarified applicable standards for operations in the markets in which we operate. We are also reducing our number of export hubs from more than 20 to five, complemented by a specific control framework for their activity. In China we have developed a specific promotion code, to enable responsible business growth and employee behaviour. In 2020 we trained more than 1,800 employees in the new code.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Commercial practices continued

GSK's Pharmaceuticals, Consumer Healthcare and Vaccines businesses have adopted our internal control framework to support its assessment and management of risks. Business unit risk management and compliance boards, that manage risks across in-country business activities, oversee commercial activities and their monitoring programmes. We continue to improve the framework and culture of our compliance processes.

All promotional materials and activities must be reviewed and approved according to our policies and standards and conducted in accordance with local laws and regulations; these requirements seek to ensure that such materials and activities fairly represent the Group's products or services. Consumer Healthcare has deployed a new copy approval tool to improve controls over important promotional activity. Where necessary, in the event of misconduct, we have disciplined employees, up to and including termination of contract, and clawed back remuneration from senior management.

We have continued to evolve our incentive programme for Pharmaceuticals and Vaccines sales representatives to better recognise and reward individual effort. In specialty care, for example, the capped variable pay element of representatives' compensation is evaluated on the basis of individual sales

targets. This approach, which has been implemented in more than 30 markets, is supported by a comprehensive training, control, and monitoring framework to ensure full alignment with GSK's values-based approach to HCP engagement.

We allow fair market value payments to be made by GSK to expert practitioners to speak about our innovative medicines and vaccines in most countries in North America, Europe and Asia Pacific during a restricted time period in a product's lifecycle. Controls and training ensure appropriate oversight across markets. Where permitted we report payments to individual HCPs as part of our commitment to transparency and responsible disclosure.

Consumer Healthcare has been a key driver in the development of an ethical code for the Global Self-Care Federation, setting principles for promotion to healthcare practitioners and pharmacy staff.

GSK is committed to complying with all applicable sanctions laws and regulations and has deployed a programme to enable management of sanctions risk. The programme, led by GSK Finance, is made up of various systems and controls including, but not limited to, policies and procedures, training and awareness, screening, monitoring and risk reporting.

Non-promotional engagement

Risk definition

Failure to engage in non-promotional activities that are consistent with external regulations, internal policies, and GSK values regarding scientific engagement with healthcare professionals and patients, including i) communications relating to our medicines or associated disease areas; ii) appropriate conduct of interactions; and iii) legitimacy and transparency of those interactions.

Risk impact

Without controls in place, the risk could result in reputational damage, governmental or regulatory investigations (e.g., regarding real, perceived or disguised promotion including off-label and prior-authorisation promotion, and real or perceived provision of medical advice), criminal investigations and penalties, civil litigation or competitor complaints affecting our financial results and reducing the trust of the general public, patients, healthcare professionals, payers, regulators and governments. At the same time, failure to engage fully and appropriately could also result in reputational damage, patient harm and financial loss.

Context

Non-promotional engagements are diverse activities directed at healthcare professionals, as well as patients, payers and other stakeholders. They aim to improve patient care through the exchange or provision of knowledge on the use of GSK medicines and vaccines and about related diseases. Non-promotional engagement with external stakeholder groups is vital to GSK, as a research-based healthcare company, and necessary for scientific and medical advances. We expect our non-promotional activities to be scientifically sound and accurate, conducted ethically and transparently and compliant with applicable codes, laws and regulations. However, non-promotional engagements are largely unregulated. Therefore, measured risk taking, rooted in sound values, and principles-based decision making, training, communication and monitoring are key to managing the risk and enabling full and appropriate engagement.

Non-promotional engagement continued

Mitigating activities

Our Chief Medical Officer (CMO) oversees all non-promotional engagement as enterprise risk owner.

The GSK Code of Practice is the key internal policy for non-promotional engagement activities. These activities include, among others, scientific interactions, support of medical and disease education, advice seeking, scientific communication of our research, and disease awareness for the general public. In 2020 we launched a revised Code of Practice supported by revised Standard Operating Procedures, in order to become a more agile and innovative organisation.

In 2020 COVID-19 resulted in a significant increase in virtual engagements (e.g., with external experts, advisory boards, patient advocacy, patient engagements and congresses). We further modernized our practices and applied our internal principles and policies to this rapidly changing and growing environment. We are evolving our employee training so that our people understand the risk associated with non-promotional activities, and conduct them in compliance with GSK's values and policies, local laws and regulations. This training must be extended to third parties who support non-promotional activities to ensure they also understand and comply with the risk mitigation to ensure non-promotional activities are not, or do not appear as, promotion. We continue to build effective management monitoring systems and apply key risk indicators for managing non-promotional engagement.

Privacy

Risk definition

The failure to collect, secure, use and destroy Personal Information (PI) in accordance with data privacy laws can lead to harm to individuals (e.g. financial, stress, prejudice) and GSK (e.g. fines, operational, financial and reputational).

Risk impact

Non-compliance with data privacy laws globally could lead to harm to individuals and GSK. It could also damage trust between GSK and individuals, communities, business partners and government authorities.

Many countries have increased the enforcement powers of their data protection authorities by allowing them to impose significant fines, impact cross-border data flows, or temporarily ban data processing. Many new country laws also give individuals the right to bring collective legal actions against companies like GSK for failure to comply with data privacy laws.

Context

Data privacy legislation is diverse with limited harmonisation or simplification. It is challenging for multinationals to standardise their approach to compliance with data privacy laws. Governments are enforcing compliance with data privacy laws more rigorously. The focus on the ethical use of personal information is growing, over and above compliance with data privacy laws, due to an increase in the volume of data processed and advances in technology.

Workforce protection and effective privacy controls for research during the COVID-19 pandemic are creating unique challenges. Additionally, new data privacy laws, enforcement activities and court decisions – like the Court of Justice of the European Union ruling for Schrems II – are creating uncertainties for international data transfers and potential localisation requirements.

Mitigating activities

The Group's Chief Compliance Officer is also the chair of our Privacy Governance Board, which oversees GSK's overall data privacy operating model. Each GSK business area has appointed a risk owner accountable for overseeing its privacy risks, who is supported by privacy leaders within their business. In some countries data privacy laws require a data protection officer (DPO) to be appointed. GSK has appointed a single DPO for the EU, who is represented and supported in specific countries by country privacy advisors.

Our Chief Compliance Officer is GSK's enterprise risk owner (ERO). The ERO has appointed a delegate risk owner, the global privacy officer (GPO), who has day-to-day accountability for designing and implementing the control framework. The GPO co-leads the cross-functional Privacy Centre of Excellence, together with the Global Privacy Counsel. They are supported by privacy officers, privacy counsel, and multiple country privacy advisors (who are familiar with local privacy regulations).

GSK has evolved the initial control framework implemented for the EU General Data Protection Regulation into a comprehensive privacy control framework, based on global privacy principles common across the global privacy landscape. This global framework has been deployed in countries exhibiting a need for such a comprehensive framework, based on factors like robust local privacy legislation, established data protection authorities, and GSK footprint. Beyond those countries, we have started preparations to involve, resource and educate the employees in remaining undeployed countries with a GSK footprint.

Our Privacy Centre of Excellence is responsible for:

- operating and improving the centralised global privacy control framework;
- continuously assessing and providing relevant and proportionate controls and aid to non-deployed markets;

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Privacy continued

- monitoring new, or changing, laws and adapting the privacy framework accordingly; and
- deploying a comprehensive training programme to drive greater awareness and accountability for managing personal information across the entire organisation.

We certify key GSK privacy network roles with an accredited international privacy association.

We continuously improve our processes, such as issue identification, reporting and handling, through monitoring. The Privacy Centre of Excellence is involved in new business development opportunities at an early stage to ensure appropriate due diligence is performed and the right steps are taken when onboarding or splitting off a business unit.

Research practices

Risk definition

Research Practices risk is the failure to adequately conduct ethical and sound pre-clinical and clinical research. In addition, it is the failure to engage in scientific activities that are consistent with the letter and spirit of the law and industry, or the Group's requirements. It comprises the following sub-risks: Non-Clinical & Laboratory Research; Human Subject Research; Data Integrity; Care, Welfare & Treatment of Animals; Human Biological Samples Management; Data Disclosure; Regulatory Filings & Engagement; and Patents.

Risk impact

The potential impacts of the risk include harm to human subjects, reputational damage, failure to obtain the necessary regulatory approvals for our products, governmental investigation, legal proceedings brought against the Group by governmental and private plaintiffs (product liability suits and claims for damages), loss of revenue due to inadequate patent protection or inability to supply GSK products, and regulatory action such as fines, penalties, or loss of product authorisation. Any of these could materially and adversely affect our financial results and damage the trust of patients and customers.

Context

Research involving animals can raise ethical concerns. In many cases, however, research in animals is the only way to investigate the effects of a potential new medicine in a living body other than in humans. Animal research provides critical information about the causes and mechanisms of diseases and therefore remains a vital part of our research. We continually seek ways in which we can minimise our use of animals in research, development and testing, while complying with regulatory requirements and reducing the impact on the animals used.

Human subject research, including clinical trials in healthy volunteers and patients, assess and demonstrate an investigational product's efficacy and safety, or further evaluate the product once it has been approved. We disclose this research externally, according to regulations, ethical principles and industry commitments.

We also work with human biological samples, which are fundamental to the discovery, development and safety monitoring of our products. GSK is committed to ensuring that human biological samples are managed in accordance with relevant laws, regulations and ethical principles, in a manner that respects the interests of sample donors.

The integrity and governance of our data is essential to success in all stages of the data lifecycle, including design, generation, recording and management, analysis, reporting, storage and retrieval. Our R&D data are governed by legislation and regulatory requirements. Data and supporting documents are core components at various stages of pipeline progression decision making and form the content of regulatory submissions, publications and patent filings. Poor data integrity and governance could compromise GSK's R&D efforts and negatively impact our reputation.

There are innate complexities and interdependencies in regulatory filings, particularly given our global R&D footprint. Ever changing and increasingly stringent submission requirements continue to increase the complexity of worldwide product registration. The supply of GSK medicines to patients is dependent on the ongoing compliance and maintenance of licences across many geographies, whose requirements and timelines differ. The secure management of the high volume of lifecycle changes to these licences, and their renewal, is critical to compliant supply. Failure to maintain our licences will directly impact patients and company revenue.

A wide variety of biological materials are used by GSK in the discovery, research and development of our assets. Through the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and the Nagoya Protocol, the international community has established a global framework regulating access to, and use of, genetic resources of non-human origin in R&D.

We support the principles of access to, and benefit sharing of, genetic resources as outlined in the CBD and the Nagoya Protocol. We also recognise the importance of appropriate, effective and proportionate implementation measures at national and regional levels.

Patent rights are awarded to protect innovation and play an important role in providing a competitive advantage in the market for a limited period of time. Any loss of patent protection in a market for GSK's products developed through our R&D – including reducing the term, availability or scope of patent rights – could materially and adversely affect our financial results in that market. Inadequate patent or data exclusivity protection which could lead, for example, to competition from manufacturers of generic or biosimilar pharmaceutical products could limit our opportunity to rely on such markets for future sales growth. This could also materially and adversely impact our financial results.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Research practices continued

Following expiration of certain intellectual property rights, a generic or biosimilar manufacturer may lawfully produce a competing copy of a product. Introduction of generic products typically leads to a rapid and dramatic loss of sales and reduces our revenues and margins for our proprietary products.

Mitigating activities

We have an established Office of Animal Welfare, Ethics and Strategy (OAWES), led by our Chief Veterinary Officer, that supports the humane and responsible care of animals, carries out ethical reviews, independent scientific reviews of animal studies, and shares knowledge and advocates for the application of non-animal alternatives. The OAWES provides a framework of animal welfare governance, defines and provides oversight for animal care and use training, promotes the replacement, refinement and reduction of animals in research, conducts quality assessments, manages a programme of external animal diligence, and develops and deploys strategies on reproducibility of experiments and translatability to human clinical end points.

GSK's Chief Medical Officer oversees the following enterprise Medical Governance Boards:

- The Human Subject Research Board and Risk Forum provide oversight for the human subject research that we sponsor and support to ensure it conforms to ethical, medical and scientific standards
- The Data Disclosure Board and Risk Forum oversee disclosure of our sponsored and supported human subject research. We make information available on our clinical studies, including summaries of the results – whether positive or negative.

We have a global human biological samples management (HBSM) governance framework to oversee the ethical and lawful acquisition and management of human biological samples. Our HBSM enterprise risk management team works to minimise the risks related to the acquisition, storage, use, transfer, and disposal of human biological samples.

Enhancing our data integrity controls remains an important priority. Our data integrity committees provide oversight, with data integrity quality assurance teams conducting assessments to provide independent business monitoring of our internal controls for R&D activities.

The Regulatory Governance Board serves as the global regulatory risk management and compliance board. It promotes compliance with regulatory requirements and procedures and oversees Group-wide written standards for cross-business regulatory processes. A significant programme is underway to replace and modernise our regulatory information management systems across GSK.

We established an Access and Benefit Sharing Centre of Excellence to oversee requirements and enforcement measures for the acquisition and use of genetic material of non-human origin in line with the Nagoya Protocol.

Our R&D organisation maintains and controls pre-publication procedures to guard against public disclosure in advance of filing patent applications. In addition, because loss of patent protection can occur due to a lack of data integrity in preparing patent application data and information, legal experts collaborate with R&D to support the review process for new patent applications.

The Research practices risk is overseen by an enterprise framework that seeks to ensure strengthened governance across R&D in our Pharmaceuticals, Vaccines and Consumer Healthcare businesses.

Under the leadership of the Research practices enterprise risk owner, management of the risk takes a pragmatic approach to information sharing, streamlining risk identification and escalation while ensuring ownership stays with the business.

Environment, health and safety

Risk definition

Failure in management of:

- execution of hazardous activities;
- GSK's physical assets and infrastructure;
- handling and processing of hazardous chemicals and biological agents;
- control of releases of substances harmful to the environment in both the short and long term;

leading to incidents which could disrupt our R&D and Supply activities, harm employees, harm the communities and harm the local environments in which we operate.

Risk impact

Failure to manage EHS risks could lead to significant harm to people, the environment and the communities in which we operate; fines; inability to meet stakeholder expectations and regulatory requirements; litigation or regulatory action; and damage to the Group's reputation, which could materially and adversely affect our financial results.

Context

GSK is subject to the health, safety and environmental laws of various jurisdictions. These laws impose duties to protect people, the environment, and the communities in which we operate, as well as potential obligations to remediate contaminated sites. Overall, our control framework for managing EHS risk is effective.

Mitigating activities

The Corporate Executive Team is responsible for EHS governance and risk oversight and ensures there is an effective control framework in place, and in use, to manage the risks, impacts and legal compliance issues that relate to EHS across each of our businesses. This includes assigning responsibility to senior managers for providing and maintaining these controls and ensuring that tiered monitoring and governance processes are in place within their businesses. Individual managers seek to ensure that the EHS control framework is effective and well implemented in their respective business area, and that it is fully compliant with all applicable laws and regulations and is adequately resourced, maintained, communicated, and monitored. Additionally, each employee is personally responsible for ensuring that they follow all applicable local standard operating procedures.

Our risk-based, proactive approach is articulated in our global EHS policy and detailed in our global EHS standards against which we audit all our operations to ensure compliance. We ensure hazards are appropriately controlled through the safe design of facilities, plant and equipment, and by following rigorous procedures that help us provide effective barriers to protect employees' health and safety.

Despite our extensive safety programmes, tragically we experienced two employee fatalities, one at a manufacturing site in Canada and another in a road traffic accident in India. There was an additional work-related fatality in Belgium, involving a construction worker not under GSK's direct supervision. We conducted extensive investigations into the causes of each fatality to ensure we could take actions to reduce the risk of similar tragic incidents occurring. We have developed a safety improvement plan to further strengthen our existing safety practices.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Environmental sustainability

Risk definition

Failure in the management of:

- Physical climate and environmental risks;
- Current and future regulatory requirements for environmental policies and taxes;
- Delivery and performance of management environmental objectives;

leading to: reduced supply chain resilience; product life cycle management issues, loss of trust/reputation with employees, investors, customers, regulators and other stakeholders; increased costs; loss of sales or market access; negative impacts on the environment.

Risk impact

GSK recognises that the way we respond to climate change and manage environmental risks impacts our ability to supply products to patients and consumers and could lead to harm to the environment and impact our reputation.

Failure to meet fast-evolving regulatory requirements and stakeholder expectations could result in litigation or regulatory actions, which may materially and adversely impact our financial results.

Context

It is increasingly understood that the effects of climate change and nature loss, which are themselves interconnected, are impacting human health. Internal and external expectations for companies to address their impact on the environment are increasing; as are the effects of climate change on operational resilience, in regard to access to energy, water and the natural resources used in products, along with potential cost increases from any regulatory changes or environmental taxes.

Mitigating activities

In November 2020, GSK announced a new commitment to have net zero climate impact and to be net nature positive by 2030. These goals build on our long-term ambition, as set out in 2010, to reduce our impact on the environment.

The Corporate Executive Team (CET) is responsible for environmental sustainability governance and risk oversight. It ensures there is an effective framework in place, and in use, to manage the risks across each of our businesses and to deliver on the commitments made. GSK has a dedicated environmental sustainability enterprise risk plan in place. The CET's responsibilities include appointing dedicated senior leaders and resources to provide and maintain risk controls and ensure that governance processes are established and effective within their businesses.

We will continue to control antibiotic emissions from manufacturing effluents at all GSK facilities, and those of our suppliers, following good operational practice and meeting emission limits as defined by the AMR Alliance Manufacturing Framework.

We continuously assess our business resilience to climate change against the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures framework guidelines.

We ensure reductions in carbon emissions, energy, water and waste are delivered and managed by our mature programmes and by including eco-design considerations into products and packaging.

Information security

Risk definition

The risk that unauthorised disclosure, theft, unavailability or corruption of GSK's information or key information systems may lead to harm to our patients, workforce and customers, disruption to our business and/or loss of commercial or strategic advantage, damage to our reputation or regulatory sanction.

Risk impact

Failure to adequately protect GSK's information, or key information systems, may cause harm to our patients, workforce and customers, disruption to our business and/or loss of commercial or strategic advantage, regulatory sanction, or damage to our reputation.

Context

The overall information security environment is challenging, because of the difficulty of keeping pace with increasingly sophisticated cyber threats. This is due to many factors including, the complexity of large regulated organisations; the well-resourced nature of hacking activities; and the increasing demands for accountability of data handled by companies. We continue to reassess GSK's reliance on interconnectivity with third party contractors, partners and suppliers. The COVID-19 pandemic has emerged as another significant external factor impacting how information security is managed at GSK. COVID-19-related threats include an increase in ransomware attacks against the healthcare sector, as hackers have used the opportunity to disrupt critical healthcare operations and, in some cases, seize healthcare research related to COVID-19 vaccines and treatments.

GSK operates a highly-connected information network which holds confidential research and development, manufacturing, commercial, workforce and financial data. This means that our systems and information have been and will continue to be the target of cyberattacks. We continue to consolidate information systems to reduce attack points and enable more focused controls. GSK's strategic approach to digital analytics will further increase our dependency on digital assets and distributed data. Our continued analysis and assessment of GSK's critical data assets and the threats to those assets will require a continuous re-evaluation of emerging risks to GSK. Mitigating actions already defined in these areas includes the secure deployment and operation of GSK resources in high-risk markets, the risk posed by GSK having data in the Cloud, and the potential for complexity resulting from agile business-led IT development across the enterprise.

Mitigating activities

We have a global information security policy and accompanying IT standards and processes that are supported by a dedicated team and programme of activity. The GSK Technology, Security and Risk function provides strategy, direction and oversight. This includes active monitoring of cybersecurity, while enhancing our global information security capabilities through an ongoing programme of investment. In 2020, we made the following significant investments in mitigation activities, which we will continue to advance in the coming year:

- Modernising cyber operations to ensure the timely detection and response to information security incidents
- Modernising operational technology (OT) to address the age, complexity and global footprint of the OT environment in manufacturing and R&D sites
- Optimising security architecture to mitigate the risk of network users using email, externally-connected communications and removeable media inappropriately, whether intentionally or unintentionally. We are also continuing to remediate and improve the control environment for privileged or elevated user rights across GSK's systems
- Transferring third party risk management to a managed service partner. This organisation will process GSK's critical and sensitive information and support the development of a solution that will enable us to move all third parties that access our IT resources remotely to a more secure environment
- Enabling business performance in high risk markets by assessing data and information originating in, and flowing to, international markets where local laws and norms represent a heightened risk to the confidentiality, integrity and availability of GSK's operational systems.

Principal risks and uncertainties continued

Supply continuity

Risk definition

Failure to deliver a continuous supply of compliant finished product; inability to respond effectively to a crisis incident in a timely manner to recover and sustain critical operations.

Risk impact

We recognise how important the continuity of supply of our products is to the patients and consumers who rely on them. A material interruption of supply could lead to litigation or regulatory action, including exclusion from healthcare programmes and financial penalties that might adversely affect the Group's financial results. GSK's international presence, and those of our partners, expose our workforce, facilities, operations and IT to potential disruption from natural events (e.g., storms and earthquakes), man-made events (e.g., the imposition of trading barriers at short notice, civil/political unrest, terrorism and cyberattacks), and public health emergencies (e.g., the global COVID-19 pandemic). It is therefore vital that we have robust crisis management and recovery plans in place to manage such events.

Context

Our supply chain operations are subject to review and approval by various regulatory agencies that effectively provide our licence to operate. Failure of our manufacturing and distribution network to deliver products could lead to litigation or regulatory action, such as product recalls and seizures, interruption of supply, delays in approval of new products, and suspension of manufacturing operations pending resolution of manufacturing or logistics issues.

We rely on materials and services provided by third party suppliers to make our products. These include active pharmaceutical ingredients, antigens, intermediates, commodities, and components for developing, manufacturing and packaging pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer healthcare products. Our third-party oversight includes the outsourcing of operations, such as contract manufacturing and clinical research organisations, that provide manufacturing and support development of key products on our behalf.

Although we undertake risk mitigation, we recognise that certain events could still result in delays or service interruptions. We use effective crisis management and business continuity planning to ensure the health and safety of our people and to minimise the impact on supply, by maintaining functional operations in the event of a natural or man-made disaster, or a public health emergency. Drug shortages are reported to appropriate regulatory authorities such as the US Food and Drug Administration for transparency and to solicit feedback on risk mitigation.

Supply performance expectations increased during the COVID-19 pandemic as governments sought to secure supply for key medicines and vaccines. We prioritised, and aligned behind, the manufacture and supply of these pandemic medicines with our suppliers, leveraging strategic stocks and modifying supply routes to avoid disrupting the availability of our finished products.

We also participated in the EU's new reporting system for anticipated drug shortages, introduced during the pandemic to proactively resolve supply issues before they potentially impacted hospital intensive care units.

Mitigating activities

The supply chain model adopted in our Pharmaceuticals, Vaccines and Consumer Healthcare business units is designed to ensure, as far as possible, the supply, quality and security of our products around the world.

Supply chain governance committees within each business unit closely monitor the inventory status and delivery of our products, with the aim of ensuring that customers have the products they need. Improved links between commercial forecasting and manufacturing – made possible by our core commercial cycle – should, over time, reduce the risk associated with demand fluctuations and any impact on our ability to supply, or the cost of write-offs where products exceed their expiry date. Each node of the supply chain is periodically reviewed to ensure adequate safety stock, while balancing working capital in our end-to-end supply chain. Particular attention is placed on mitigating supply risks associated with medically-critical, high-revenue products and key new product launches.

We routinely monitor the compliance of external manufacturing suppliers and service providers to identify and manage risks in our supply base. Where practical, we minimise our dependence on single sources of supply for critical items. Where alternative sourcing arrangements are not possible for certain materials, our inventory strategy aims to limit the impact and ultimately protect the supply chain from unanticipated disruption.

We continue to implement anti-counterfeit systems like product serialisation in accordance with new and emerging supply chain requirements around the world, such as the EU Falsified Medicines Directive.

Corporate policy requires each business and functional area head to ensure effective crisis management and business continuity plans, including authorised response and recovery strategies, key areas of responsibility and clear communication routes, are in place before any business disruption occurs. Corporate Security supports the business by coordinating crisis management and business continuity training, facilitating simulation exercises, assessing preparedness and recovery capability, and providing assurance oversight of GSK's central repository of plans supporting our critical business processes.

Each business unit performs risk oversight through their respective Risk Management and Compliance Board to assure adequate risk mitigation, including identifying new and emerging threats. For example, we have taken a coordinated approach to evaluating and managing the implications for GSK of Brexit.

These activities help ensure that we maintain an appropriate level of readiness and response capability. We also develop and maintain partnerships with external bodies, including the Business Continuity Institute and the UN International Strategy for Disaster Risk Reduction, which helps improve our business continuity initiatives in disaster-prone areas and supports the development of community resilience to disasters.

Transformation

Risk definition

Failure to deliver the plan for successful transformation and separation of GSK into two competitive standalone companies: New GSK, a biopharma company, and new Consumer Healthcare.

Risk impact

The failure to manage the increasing macro level risk due to COVID-19 in relation to the delivery of the transformation plan could materially and adversely affect our ability to deliver GSK's strategy and long-term priorities.

Context

In February 2020, GSK announced a new 'Future Ready' programme to prepare for its separation into two companies: New GSK, a biopharma company with an R&D approach focused on science related to the immune system, the use of genetics and new technologies, and a new leader in consumer healthcare. As GSK increases investment in R&D and new product launches, the two-year separation programme aims to drive a common approach to innovation across modalities with improved capital allocation; to align and improve the capabilities and efficiencies of global support functions to support New GSK; to further optimise the supply chain and portfolio, including divesting non-core assets; and to prepare Consumer Healthcare to operate as a standalone company. Once complete, the outlook of both companies will have been fundamentally strengthened, making them more efficient, modern and automated, with future skills and capabilities that will extend beyond the transition timeline.

Mitigating activities

The Future Ready Office (FRO), established in the fourth quarter of 2019, is accountable for monitoring the progress, performance and risks associated with creating the two new leading companies. It reports monthly to the Corporate Executive Team (CET) to ensure there is enterprise oversight of the plan, using key performance and risk indicators. In addition, GSK's Chief Executive Officer (CEO), Chief Financial Officer, Chief Strategy Officer and Head of FRO meet the leaders of Consumer Healthcare when input and approval of key design choices for that new company is required. Overall, the balance between transformation and separation is upheld through clear governance, joint New GSK and Consumer Healthcare coordination, rigorous progress tracking and the setting of clear parameters.

The GSK Board is regularly informed of the Future Ready programme lead indicators through the CEO Board Report at each Board meeting. A Transformation and Separation Committee has been established at Board level to support and advise management's work on transforming and separating the Group. This committee is chaired by the GSK Chairman and includes our Senior Independent Director and the Chairs of the Audit & Risk, Remuneration and Corporate Responsibility Committees.

Shareholder information

Share capital and control

Details of our issued share capital and the number of shares held in Treasury as at 31 December 2020 can be found in Note 36 to the financial statements, 'Share capital and share premium account'.

Our Ordinary Shares are listed on the London Stock Exchange (LSE) and are also quoted on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) in the form of American Depositary Shares (ADS). Each ADS represents two Ordinary Shares. For details of listed debt and where it is listed refer to Note 29 to the financial statements, 'Net debt'.

Holders of Ordinary Shares and ADS are entitled to receive dividends (when declared) and the company's Annual Report. They are also entitled to attend, speak, appoint proxies and exercise voting rights at general meetings of the company.

There are no restrictions on the transfer, or limitations on the holding, of Ordinary Shares and ADS and no requirements to obtain approval prior to any transfers. No Ordinary Shares or ADS carry any special rights with regard to control of the company and there are no restrictions on voting rights. Major shareholders have the same voting rights per share as all other shareholders. There are no known arrangements under which financial rights are held by a person other than the holder of the shares and no known agreements on restrictions on share transfers or on voting rights.

Shares acquired through the Group's employee share plans rank equally with the other shares in issue and have no special rights. The trustees of our Employee Share Ownership Plan trusts have waived their rights to dividends on shares held by those trusts.

Exchange controls and other limitations affecting holders

Other than certain economic sanctions, which may be in force from time to time, there are currently no applicable laws, decrees or regulations in force in the UK restricting the import or export of capital or restricting the remittance of dividends or other payments to holders of the company's shares who are non-residents of the UK. Similarly, other than certain economic sanctions which may be in force from time to time, there are no limitations relating only to non-residents of the UK under English law or the company's Articles of Association on the right to be a holder of, and to vote in respect of, the company's shares.

Interests in voting rights

Other than as stated below, as far as we are aware, there are no persons with significant direct or indirect holdings in the company. Information provided to the company pursuant to the Financial Conduct Authority's Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules (DTR 5) is published on a Regulatory Information Service and on the company's website, www.gsk.com.

The company has received notifications in accordance with DTR 5 of the following notifiable interests in the voting rights in the company's issued share capital:

	31 December 2020		3 March 2021	
	No. of voting rights	Percentage of total voting rights ⁽¹⁾	No. of voting rights	Percentage of total voting rights ⁽¹⁾
BlackRock, Inc	332,238,289 ⁽²⁾	6.40%	332,238,289 ⁽²⁾	6.40%
Dodge & Cox	–	–	253,464,108 ⁽³⁾	5.04%

(1) Percentage of total voting rights at the date of notification to the company.

(2) Comprising an indirect interest in 329,124,508 Ordinary Shares and a holding of 3,113,781 Qualifying Financial Instruments (Contract for Difference).

(3) Comprising an indirect interest in 99,377,874 Ordinary Shares and 154,086,234 American Depositary Shares.

The company has not acquired or disposed of any interests in its own shares during the period under review, with the exception of those transferred from Treasury to satisfy awards under the Group's employee share plans.

Share buy-back programme

The Board has been authorised to issue and allot Ordinary Shares under Article 9 of the company's Articles of Association. The power under Article 9 and the authority for the company to make purchases of its own shares are subject to shareholder authorities which are sought on an annual basis at our Annual General Meeting (AGM). Any shares purchased by the company may be cancelled, held as Treasury shares or used for satisfying share options and grants under the Group's employee share plans.

Our programme covers purchases of shares for cancellation or to be held as Treasury shares, in accordance with the authority renewed by shareholders at the AGM in May 2020, when the company was authorised to purchase a maximum of just under 502 million shares. Details of shares purchased, cancelled, held as Treasury shares and subsequently transferred from Treasury to satisfy awards under the Group's employee share plans are disclosed in Note 36 to the financial statements, 'Share capital and share premium account'.

In determining specific share repurchase levels, the company considers the development of free cash flow during the year. No shares have been purchased since 2014.

The company confirms that it does not currently intend to make any market purchases in 2021. The company will review the potential for future share buy-backs in line with its usual annual cycle and subject to return and ratings criteria.

Shareholder information continued

Share capital and control continued

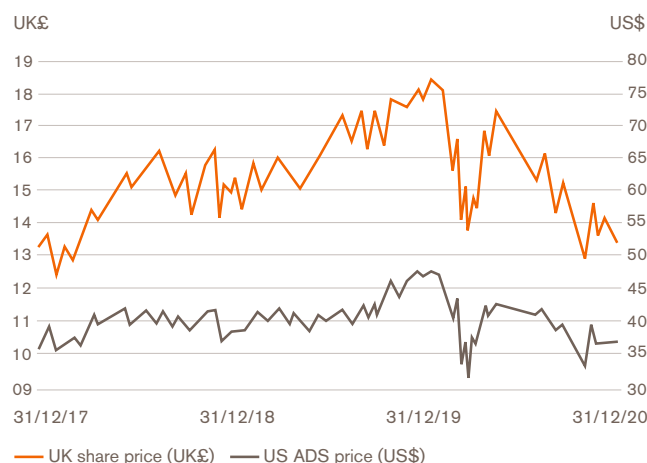
Market capitalisation

The market capitalisation, based on shares in issue excluding Treasury shares, of GSK at 31 December 2020 was £67.33 billion. At that date, GSK was the 6th largest company by market capitalisation in the FTSE index.

Share price

	2020 £	2019 £	2018 £
At 1 January	17.79	14.91	13.23
At 31 December	13.42	17.79	14.91
Increase/(decrease)	(24.6)%	19.3%	12.7%
High during the year	18.46	18.19	16.22
Low during the year	12.92	14.36	12.43

The table above sets out the middle market closing prices. The company's share price decreased by 24.6% in 2020. This compares with an increase in the FTSE 100 index of 14.3% during the year. The middle market closing share price on 3 March 2021 was £12.08.



Nature of trading market

The following table sets out, for the periods indicated, the high and low middle market closing prices for the company's Ordinary Shares on the LSE and for the ADS on the NYSE.

	Ordinary Shares		ADS	
	UK£ per share		US\$ per share	
	High	Low	High	Low
March 2021*	12.09	12.01	34.24	33.73
February 2021	13.68	11.91	37.59	33.61
January 2021	14.14	13.42	39.24	36.80
December 2020	14.17	13.33	37.97	36.09
November 2020	14.68	13.25	39.17	34.40
October 2020	14.50	12.92	37.69	33.42
September 2020	15.33	14.35	39.90	37.38
Quarter ended 31 December 2020	14.68	12.92	39.17	33.42
Quarter ended 30 September 2020	16.60	14.35	42.16	37.38
Quarter ended 30 June 2020	17.42	14.89	42.74	37.14
Quarter ended 31 March 2020	18.46	13.75	47.89	31.85
Quarter ended 31 December 2019	18.19	16.36	47.32	41.19
Quarter ended 30 September 2019	17.45	15.90	42.68	39.68
Quarter ended 30 June 2019	16.07	15.02	41.88	38.64
Quarter ended 31 March 2019	15.97	14.36	41.87	37.83
Year ended 31 December 2019	18.19	14.36	47.32	37.83
Year ended 31 December 2018	16.22	12.43	41.94	35.49
Year ended 31 December 2017	17.22	12.76	44.37	34.66
Year ended 31 December 2016	17.23	13.45	45.49	37.39

* to 3 March 2021

Shareholder information continued

Analysis of shareholdings at 31 December 2020

	Number of accounts	% of total accounts	% of total shares	Number of shares
Holding of shares				
Up to 1,000	73,707	71.20	0.47	25,340,430
1,001 to 5,000	23,295	22.50	0.93	50,136,696
5,001 to 100,000	5,413	5.23	1.55	83,179,656
100,001 to 1,000,000	739	0.71	4.79	258,213,935
Over 1,000,000	374	0.36	92.26	4,968,318,900
	103,528	100.00	100.00	5,385,189,617
Held by				
Institutional and Corporate holders	4,829	4.66	61.90	3,333,752,207
Individuals and other corporate bodies	98,696	95.34	14.03	755,558,172
Guaranty Nominees Limited	2	0.00	17.47	940,673,288
Held as Treasury shares by GlaxoSmithKline	1	0.00	6.60	355,205,950

J.P. Morgan Chase Bank, N.A. is the Depository for the company's American Depositary Receipt (ADR) programme. The company's ADS are listed on the NYSE. Ordinary Shares representing the company's ADR programme, which is managed by the Depository, are registered in the name of Guaranty Nominees Limited. At 3 March 2021, Guaranty Nominees Limited held 935,976,788 Ordinary Shares representing 18.60% of the issued share capital (excluding Treasury shares) at that date.

At 3 March 2021, the number of holders of Ordinary Shares in the US was 949 with holdings of 947,263 Ordinary Shares, and the number of registered holders of ADS was 19,411 with holdings of 467,988,394 ADS. Certain of these Ordinary Shares and ADS were held by brokers or other nominees. As a result, the number of holders of record or registered holders in the US is not representative of the number of beneficial holders or of the residence of beneficial holders.

Dividends

The company pays dividends quarterly and continues to return cash to shareholders through its dividend policy. Dividends remain an essential component of total shareholder return and GSK recognises the importance of dividends to shareholders. The company aims to distribute regular dividend payments that will be determined primarily with reference to the free cash flow generated by the business after funding the investment necessary to support the Group's future growth.

Dividends per share

The table below sets out the dividend per share and per ADS for the last five years. The dividend per ADS is translated into US dollars at applicable exchange rates.

Year	Dividend	pence	US\$
2020		80	—*
2019		80	1.98
2018		80	2.08
2017		80	2.16
2016		80	2.00

* The Q4 2020 ordinary dividend receivable by ADS holders will be calculated based on the exchange rate on 8 April 2021. An annual fee of \$0.03 per ADS (or \$0.0075 per ADS per quarter) will be charged by the Depository. The cumulative dividend receivable by ADS holders for Q1, Q2 and Q3 2020 was \$1.48.

The Board intends to maintain the dividend for 2021 at the current level of 80p per share, subject to any material change in the external environment or performance expectations, and to implement a new distribution policy for dividends from 2022. Details of the dividends declared, the amounts and the payment dates are given in Note 16 to the financial statements, 'Dividends'.

2021 Dividend calendar

Quarter	Ex-dividend date	Record date	Payment date
Q4 2020	18 February 2021	19 February 2021	8 April 2021
Q1 2021	20 May 2021	21 May 2021	8 July 2021
Q2 2021	19 August 2021	20 August 2021	7 October 2021
Q3 2021	18 November 2021	19 November 2021	13 January 2022
Q4 2021	24 February 2022	25 February 2022	7 April 2022

Shareholder information continued

Financial calendar 2021

Event	Date
Quarter 1 Results announcement	April 2021
Annual General Meeting	May 2021
Biopharma Investor Update	June 2021
Quarter 2 Results announcement	July 2021
Quarter 3 Results announcement	October 2021
Preliminary/Quarter 4 Results announcement	February 2022
Annual Report publication	February/March 2022
Annual Report distribution	March 2022

Information about the company, including the share and ADS price, is available on our website at www.gsk.com. Information made available on the website does not constitute part of this Annual Report.

Results announcements

Results announcements are issued to the LSE and are available on its news service. They are also sent to the US Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and the NYSE, issued to the media and made available on our website.

Financial reports

The company publishes an Annual Report which is made available on our website from the date of publication. Shareholders may elect to receive notification by email of the publication of Annual Reports by registering on www.shareview.co.uk, and may also elect to receive a printed copy of the Annual Report by contacting our registrar, Equiniti Limited.

Copies of previous Annual Reports are available on our website. Printed copies can also be obtained from our registrar (see page 282 for the contact details).

Annual General Meeting 2021

Our Annual General Meeting (AGM) will be held at 2.30pm (UK time) on Wednesday, 5 May 2021 at 980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex TW8 9GS, which is the company's registered office.

The AGM will be broadcast online from our registered office and, in line with the UK Government's COVID-19 restrictions, physical attendance by shareholders will not be permitted. All shareholders will be invited to attend the meeting electronically. The AGM is the company's principal forum for communication with private shareholders. In addition to the formal AGM business, there will be a presentation by the CEO on the performance of the Group and its future development. There will be an opportunity for questions to be asked of the Board. Chairs of the Board's Committees and the Workforce Engagement Director will be available to take questions relating to their roles.

Further details on how to access the AGM, ask questions and vote, all electronically, can be found in the notice of Annual General Meeting 2021 (AGM Notice) which is available on our website at www.gsk.com.

Investors holding shares through a nominee service should arrange with that nominee service to be appointed as a proxy in respect of their shareholding in order to attend and vote at the meeting electronically.

ADS holders wishing to attend the meeting electronically should refer to the AGM Notice for details on how to request a proxy appointment from the Depositary, J.P. Morgan Chase Bank N.A. This will enable them to attend, ask questions and vote, all electronically, on the business to be transacted at the meeting. ADS holders are reminded that if they do not instruct the Depositary as to the way in which the shares represented by their ADS should be voted by completing and returning the voting card provided by the Depositary, their shares will not be voted.

Documents on display

The Articles of Association of the company and Directors' service contracts or, where applicable, letters of appointment between Directors and the company or any of its subsidiaries (and any side letters relating to severance terms and pension arrangements) are available for inspection at the company's registered office by appointment.

Shareholder information continued

Tax information for shareholders

A summary of certain UK tax and US federal income tax consequences for holders of shares and ADS who are citizens of the UK or the US is set out below. It is not a complete analysis of all the possible tax consequences of the purchase, ownership or sale of these securities. It is intended only as a general guide. Holders are advised to consult their advisers with respect to the tax consequences of the purchase, ownership or sale of their shares or ADS and the consequences under state and local tax laws in the US and the implications of the current UK/US tax conventions.

US holders of ADS generally will be treated as the owners of the underlying shares for the purposes of the current UK/US double taxation conventions relating to income and gains (Income Tax Convention), estate and gift taxes (Estate and Gift Tax Convention), and for the purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

UK shareholders

This summary only applies to a UK resident shareholder that holds shares as capital assets.

Taxation of dividends

For the 2020/21 UK tax year, UK resident individuals are entitled to a dividend tax allowance of up to £2,000, so that the first £2,000 of dividends received in a tax year will be free of tax. Dividends in excess of this allowance will be taxed at 7.5% for basic rate taxpayers, 32.5% for higher rate taxpayers and 38.1% for additional rate taxpayers.

UK resident shareholders that are corporation taxpayers should note that dividends payable on ordinary shares are generally entitled to exemption from corporation tax.

Taxation of capital gains

UK resident shareholders may be liable for UK tax on gains on the disposal of shares or ADS.

For disposals by individuals in the 2020/21 UK tax year, a taxable capital gain accruing on a disposal of shares or ADS will be taxed at 10% for basic rate taxpayers, or 20% if, after all allowable deductions, the individual's taxable income for the year exceeds the basic rate income tax banding. Note this is following the use of any exemptions available to the individual taxpayer such as the annual exempt amount.

Corporation taxpayers may be entitled to an indexation allowance which applies to reduce capital gains to the extent that such gains arise due to inflation. Indexation allowance may reduce a chargeable gain but will not create an allowable loss. For assets acquired on or before 1 January 2018, legislation in the Finance Act 2018 freezes the level of indexation allowance that is given in calculating a company's chargeable gains at the value that would apply to the disposal of an asset in December 2017. For assets acquired from 1 January 2018 onwards, legislation in the Finance Act 2018 removes any indexation allowance on disposal.

Inheritance tax

Individual (UK-domiciled or otherwise) shareholders may be liable to UK inheritance tax on the transfer of shares or ADS. Tax may be charged on the amount by which the value of the shareholder's estate is reduced as a result of any transfer by way of lifetime gift or other disposal at less than full market value. In the case of a bequest on death, tax may be charged on the value of the shares at the date of the shareholder's death. If such a gift or other disposal were subject to both UK inheritance tax and US estate or gift tax, the Estate and Gift Tax Convention would generally provide for tax paid in the US to be credited against tax payable in the UK.

Stamp duty and stamp duty reserve tax

UK stamp duty and/or stamp duty reserve tax (SDRT) will, subject to certain exemptions, be payable on the transfer of shares at a rate of 0.5% (rounded up to the nearest £5 in the case of stamp duty) of the consideration for the transfer. Notwithstanding this, provided that an instrument is executed in pursuance of the agreement that gave rise to the charge to SDRT and that instrument is stamped within six years of the agreement (including being stamped as exempt) any SDRT charge should be cancelled and any SDRT which has already been paid will be repaid.

US shareholders

This summary only applies to a shareholder (who is a citizen or resident of the US or a domestic corporation or a person that is otherwise subject to US federal income tax on a net income basis in respect of the shares or ADS) that holds shares or ADS as capital assets, is not resident in the UK for UK tax purposes and does not hold shares for the purposes of a trade, profession or vocation that is carried on in the UK through a branch or agency.

The summary also does not address the tax treatment of holders that are subject to special tax rules, such as banks, tax-exempt entities, insurance companies, dealers in securities or currencies, persons that hold shares or ADS as part of an integrated investment (including a 'straddle') comprised of a share or ADS and one or more other positions, and persons that own (directly or indirectly) 10% or more of the company's stock (by vote or value), nor does it address tax treatment that may be applicable as a result of international income tax treaties.

Shareholder information continued

Tax information for shareholders continued

Taxation of dividends

The gross amount of dividends received is treated as foreign source dividend income for US tax purposes. It is not eligible for the dividend received deduction allowed to US corporations. Dividends on ADS are payable in US dollars; dividends on Ordinary Shares are payable in Sterling. Dividends paid in Sterling will be included in income in the US dollar amount calculated by reference to the exchange rate on the day the dividends are received by the holder. Subject to certain exceptions for short-term or hedged positions, an individual eligible US holder will be subject to US taxation at a maximum federal rate of 23.8% plus applicable state and local tax in respect of qualified dividends. A qualified dividend as defined by the US Internal Revenue Service (IRS) is a dividend that meets the following criteria:

1. Must be issued by a US corporation, a corporation incorporated in a US possession, or a corporation that is eligible for the benefits of a comprehensive income tax treaty deemed satisfactory, as published by the IRS
2. The dividends are not of a type listed by the IRS as dividends that do not qualify
3. The required dividend holding period has been met. The shares must have been owned by you for more than 60 days of the 'holding period' – which is defined as the 121-day period that begins 60 days before the ex-dividend date, or the day in which the stock trades without the dividend priced in. For example, if a stock's ex-dividend date is 1 October, the shares must be held for more than 60 days in the period between 2 August and 30 November of that year in order to count as a qualified dividend.

Dividends that are not qualified are subject to taxation at the US federal graduated tax rates, at a maximum rate of 40.8%. Some types of dividends are automatically excluded from being qualified dividends, even if they meet the other requirements. These include (but are not limited to):

1. Capital gains distributions
2. Dividends on bank deposits
3. Dividends held by a corporation in an Employee Stock Ownership Plan (ESOP)
4. Dividends paid by tax-exempt corporations.

US state and local tax rates on qualified and non-qualified dividends may vary and would be assessed in addition to the federal tax rates communicated above.

Taxation of capital gains

Generally, US holders will not be subject to UK capital gains tax, but will be subject to US tax on capital gains realised on the sale or other disposal of shares or ADS. Such gains will be long-term capital gains (subject to reduced rates of taxation for individual holders) if the shares or ADS were held for more than one year, from the date the shares were vested/released. Short-term capital gains can be subject to taxation of rates of up to 40.8%, whereas long-term capital gains may be subject to rates of up to 23.8%. State and local tax rates on capital gains may also apply.

Information reporting and backup withholding

Dividends and payments of the proceeds on a sale of shares or ADS, paid within the US or through certain US-related financial intermediaries, are subject to information reporting and may be subject to backup withholding unless the US holder is a corporation or other exempt recipient or provides a taxpayer identification number and certifies that no loss of exemption has occurred. Non-US holders generally are not subject to information reporting or backup withholding, but may be required to provide a certification of their non-US status in connection with payments received. Any amounts withheld will be allowed as a refund or credit against a holder's US federal income tax liability provided the required information is furnished to the IRS.

Estate and gift taxes

Under the Estate and Gift Tax Convention, a US shareholder is not generally subject to UK inheritance tax. However, a US holder may be subject to US federal estate and gift tax.

Stamp duty

UK stamp duty and/or SDRT will, subject to certain exemptions, be payable on any transfer of shares to the ADS custodian or depository at a rate of 1.5% of the amount of any consideration provided (if transferred on sale), or their value (if transferred for no consideration).

However, no stamp duty or SDRT should be payable on the transfer of, or agreement to transfer, an ADS.

Other statutory disclosures

Shareholder services and contacts

Registrar

The company's registrar is:

Equiniti Limited

Aspect House, Spencer Road, Lancing, BN99 6DA

www.shareview.co.uk

Tel: 0371 384 2991 (in the UK)*

Tel: +44 (0)121 415 7067 (outside the UK)

Equiniti provides a range of services for shareholders:

Service	What it offers	How to participate
Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRIP)	As an alternative to receiving cash dividends you may choose to reinvest your dividends to buy more GSK shares.	A DRIP election form can be downloaded from www.shareview.co.uk or requested by contacting Equiniti.
Dividend payment direct to your bank account (Bank Mandate)	All dividends are paid directly into your bank or building society account. To receive your cash dividends, you must provide Equiniti with your bank or building society account details. This is a quick and secure method of payment.	A dividend bank mandate form can be downloaded from www.shareview.co.uk or requested by contacting Equiniti.
Dividend payment direct to bank account for overseas shareholders	Equiniti can convert your dividend into your local currency and send it direct to your local bank account. This service is available in over 100 countries worldwide.	For more details on this service and the costs involved please contact Equiniti.
Electronic communications	Shareholders may elect to receive electronic notifications of company communications including our Annual Report, dividend payments, dividend confirmations and the availability of online voting for all general meetings. Each time GSK publishes shareholder documents you will receive an email containing a link to the document or relevant website.	Please register at www.shareview.co.uk .
Shareview portfolio service	This enables you to create a free online portfolio to view your share balance and movements, update your address and dividend payment instructions and register your votes for our general meetings.	Please register at www.shareview.co.uk .
Deduplication of publications or mailings	If you receive duplicate copies of mailings, you may have more than one account. Please contact Equiniti and they will arrange for your accounts to be merged into one for your convenience and to avoid waste and unnecessary costs.	Please contact Equiniti.
Share dealing service[†] (please note that market trading hours are from 8.00am to 4.30pm UK time, Monday to Friday (excluding public holidays in England and Wales))	Shareholders may trade shares, either held in certificated form or in our Corporate Sponsored Nominee, online, by telephone or via postal dealing service provided by Equiniti Financial Services Limited.	For online transactions, please log on to: www.shareview.co.uk/dealing . For telephone transactions, please call: 0345 603 7037 (in the UK) or +44 (0)121 415 7560 (outside the UK). Lines are open from 8.00am to 4.30pm UK time, Monday to Friday (excluding UK public holidays). For postal transactions, please call: 0371 384 2991* to request a dealing form.
Corporate Sponsored Nominee Account	This is a convenient way to manage your shares without requiring a share certificate. The service provides a facility for you to hold your shares in a nominee account sponsored by the company. You will continue to receive dividend payments and can attend and vote at the company's general meetings. Shareholders' names do not appear on the publicly available share register and the service is free to join.	An application form can be requested from www.shareview.co.uk or by contacting Equiniti.
Individual Savings Accounts (ISAs)[†]	The company has arranged for Equiniti Financial Services Limited to provide a GSK Corporate ISA to hold GSK shares.	Details are available from www.shareview.co.uk or can be requested by telephoning Equiniti, on 0345 300 0430. Lines are open 8.00am to 4.30pm for dealing, and until 6.00pm for enquiries Monday to Friday (excluding public holidays in England and Wales).

* Lines are open from 8.30am to 5.30pm, Monday to Friday (excluding public holidays in England and Wales).

† The provision of share dealing details is not intended to be an invitation or inducement to engage in an investment activity. Advice on share dealing should be obtained from a stockbroker or independent financial adviser.

Other statutory disclosures continued

Shareholders services and contacts continued

ADS Depository

The ADR programme is administered by J.P. Morgan Chase Bank, N.A:

Regular Correspondence:
 EQ Shareowner Services
 P.O. Box 64504
 St. Paul, MN 55164-0504

Delivery of Stock Certificates and Overnight Mail:
 EQ Shareowner Services
 110 Centre Point Curve, Suite 101
 Mendota Heights, MN 55120-4100

www.shareowneronline.com
 General: +1 800 990 1135
 From outside the U.S: +1 651 453 2128

The Depository also provides Global Invest Direct, a direct ADS purchase/sale and dividend reinvestment plan for ADS holders. For details on how to enrol please visit www.adr.com or call the above helpline number to obtain an enrolment pack.

Donating shares to Save the Children

In 2013, GSK embarked on an ambitious global partnership with Save the Children to share our expertise and resources with the aim of helping to save the lives of one million children.

Shareholders with a small number of shares, the value of which makes it uneconomical to sell, may wish to consider donating them to Save the Children. Donated shares will be aggregated and sold by Save the Children who will use the funds raised to help them reach the above goal.[†]

To obtain a share donation form, please contact our registrar, Equiniti, which is managing the donation and sale of UK shares to Save the Children free of charge.

[†] The provision of share dealing details is not intended to be an invitation or inducement to engage in an investment activity. Advice on share dealing should be obtained from a stockbroker or independent financial adviser.

Stock Exchange announcement notifications

We provide shareholders with a service to receive automatic email notifications when we publish a stock exchange announcement. To receive email notifications, please sign up for announcements at www.gsk.com in the Investors section.

Contacts

Investor relations

Investor relations may be contacted as follows:

UK

980 Great West Road
 Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS
 Tel: +44 (0)20 8047 5000

US

5 Crescent Drive
 Philadelphia PA 19112
 Tel: +1 888 825 5249 (US toll free)
 Tel: +1 215 751 4611 (outside the US)

GSK Response Center

Tel: +1 888 825 5249 (US toll free)

Share scam alert

If you receive an unsolicited telephone call offering to sell or buy your shares, please take extra care. The caller may be part of a highly organised financial scam.

If you are a UK shareholder, please contact the Financial Conduct Authority at www.fca.org.uk/consumers or on its consumer helpline:

Tel: 0800 111 6768 (in the UK)*

Tel: +44 (0)20 7066 1000 (outside the UK)

* Lines are open from 8.00am to 6.00pm, UK time, Monday to Friday, except UK public holidays, and 9.00am to 1.00pm on Saturdays.

Other statutory disclosures continued

US law and regulation

A number of provisions of US law and regulation apply to the company because our shares are quoted on the NYSE in the form of ADS.

NYSE rules

In general, the NYSE rules permit the company to follow UK corporate governance practices instead of those applied in the US, provided that we explain any significant variations. This explanation is contained in our Form 20-F, which can be accessed from the SEC'S EDGAR database or via our website. NYSE rules require us to file annual and interim written affirmations concerning our Audit & Risk Committee (ARC) and our statement on significant differences in corporate governance.

Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

Following a number of corporate and accounting scandals in the US, Congress passed the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. Sarbanes-Oxley is a wide-ranging piece of legislation concerned largely with financial reporting and corporate governance.

As recommended by the SEC, the company has established a Disclosure Committee. The Committee reports to the CEO, the CFO and to the ARC. It is chaired by the Company Secretary and its members consist of senior managers from finance, legal, corporate communications and investor relations.

External legal counsel, the external auditors and internal experts are invited to attend the Disclosure Committee's meetings periodically. The Committee has responsibility for considering the materiality of information and, on a timely basis, determining the disclosure of that information. It has responsibility for the timely filing of reports with the SEC and the formal review of the Annual Report and Form 20-F. In 2020, the Committee met 17 times.

Sarbanes-Oxley requires that the annual report on Form 20-F contains a statement as to whether a member of the ARC is an audit committee financial expert, as defined in rules under Sarbanes-Oxley. Such a statement for the relevant members of the ARC (Judy Lewent and Charles Bancroft) are included in the Board Committee information area of the Corporate Governance report on page 97 and in their biographies on pages 81 and 82. Additional disclosure requirements arise under section 302 and section 404 of Sarbanes-Oxley in respect of disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting.

Section 302: Corporate responsibility for financial reports

Sarbanes-Oxley requires for the CEO and the CFO to complete formal certifications, confirming that:

- they have each reviewed the annual report on Form 20-F
- based on their knowledge, the annual report on Form 20-F contains no material misstatements or omissions
- based on their knowledge, the financial statements and other financial information fairly present, in all material respects, the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows as of the dates, and for the periods, presented in the annual report on Form 20-F
- they are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures that ensure that material information is made known to them, and have evaluated the effectiveness of these controls and procedures as at the year-end, the results of such evaluation being contained in the annual report on Form 20-F
- they are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control over financial reporting that provides reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles
- they have disclosed in the annual report on Form 20-F any changes in internal controls over financial reporting during the period covered by the annual report on Form 20-F that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to affect materially, the company's internal control over financial reporting, and they have disclosed, based on their most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the external auditor and the ARC, all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal controls over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to affect adversely the company's ability to record, process, summarise and report financial information, and any fraud (regardless of materiality) involving persons that have a significant role in the company's internal control over financial reporting.

The Group has carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of its management, including the CEO and CFO, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Group's disclosure controls and procedures as at 31 December 2020.

There are inherent limitations to the effectiveness of any system of disclosure controls and procedures, including the possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of the controls and procedures. Accordingly, even effective disclosure controls and procedures can only provide reasonable assurance of achieving their control objectives.

Other statutory disclosures continued

US law and regulation continued

The CEO and CFO expect to complete these certifications and report their conclusions on the effectiveness of disclosure controls and procedures in March 2021, following which the certifications will be filed with the SEC as part of our Group's Form 20-F.

Section 404: Management's annual report on internal control over financial reporting

In accordance with the requirements of section 404 of Sarbanes-Oxley, the following report is provided by management in respect of the company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act)):

- management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting for the Group. Internal control over financial reporting is designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS
- management conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting based on the framework, Internal Control – Integrated Framework (2013) issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organisations of the Treadway Commission (COSO)
- there have been no changes in the Group's internal control over financial reporting during 2020 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to affect materially, the Group's internal control over financial reporting
- management has assessed the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as at 31 December 2020 and its conclusion will be filed as part of the Group's Form 20-F, and
- Deloitte LLP, which has audited the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2020, has also assessed the effectiveness of the Group's internal control over financial reporting under Auditing Standard 2201 of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Their audit report will be filed with the Group's Form 20-F.

Section 13(r) of the Exchange Act

Section 13(r) of the Exchange Act requires issuers to make specific disclosure in their annual reports of certain types of dealings with Iran, including transactions or dealings with government-owned entities, as well as dealings with entities sanctioned for activities related to terrorism or proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, even when those activities are not prohibited by US law and do not involve US persons.

The Group exports certain pharmaceutical, vaccine and consumer products to Iran, via sales by non-US entities that are not subsidiaries of a US entity, to two privately held Iranian distributors.

The Group does not regularly receive information regarding the identity of its distributors' downstream customers and intermediaries in Iran, and it is possible that these parties include entities, such as government-owned hospitals and pharmacies, that are owned directly or indirectly by the Iranian government or by persons or entities sanctioned in connection with terrorism or proliferation activities.

Because the Group does not regularly receive information regarding the identity of its distributors' downstream customers it cannot establish the proportion of gross revenue or sales potentially attributable to entities affiliated with the Iranian government or parties sanctioned for disclosable activities. As a result, the Group is reporting the entire gross revenues (£16.5 million) and net loss (£5.9 million) from the Group's sales to Iran in 2020.

The Group is also aware that some hospitals or other medical facilities in Lebanon may be affiliated with or controlled by Hezbollah or other groups that are designated by the United States pursuant to Executive Order 13224. Again, the Group does not deal directly with such hospitals or facilities and instead sells through distributors. The Group is unable to establish the proportion of gross revenue or sales potentially attributable to reportable activities. As a result, the Group is reporting the entire gross revenues (£50.3 million) and net profits (£16.0 million) from the Group's sales to Lebanon in 2020.

Unless noted, the Group intends to continue the activities described above.

In addition to Section 13(r) of the Exchange Act, US law generally restricts dealings by US persons and dealings that otherwise are subject to US jurisdiction with certain countries or territories that are subject to comprehensive sanctions, currently Crimea, Cuba, Iran, North Korea and Syria, as well as with the Government of Venezuela (though not with the country of Venezuela as a whole). The Group does business, via non-US entities (which are not owned or controlled by US entities), in certain such jurisdictions. While we believe the Group complies with all applicable US sanctions in all material respects, such laws are complex and continue to evolve rapidly.

Other statutory disclosures continued

Donations to political organisations and political expenditure

To ensure a consistent approach to political contributions across the Group, in 2009 a global policy was introduced to voluntarily stop all corporate political contributions.

In the period from 1 January 2009 to 31 December 2020, the Group did not make any political donations to EU or non-EU organisations.

Notwithstanding the introduction of this policy, in accordance with the Federal Election Campaign Act in the US, we continue to support an employee-operated Political Action Committee (PAC) that facilitates voluntary political donations by eligible GSK employees.

The PAC is not controlled by GSK. Decisions on the amounts and recipients of contributions are made by participating employees exercising their legal right to pool their resources and make political contributions, which are subject to strict limitations. In 2020, a total of US\$366,750 (2019 – US\$265,185) was donated to political organisations by the GSK employee PAC.

English law requires prior shareholder approval for political contributions to EU political parties and independent election candidates as well as for any EU political expenditure. The definitions of political donations, political expenditure, and political organisations used in the legislation are, however, quite broad. In particular, the definition of EU political organisations may extend to bodies such as those concerned with policy review, law reform, the representation of the business community and special interest groups such as those concerned with the environment, which the company and its subsidiaries might wish to support.

As a result, the definitions may cover legitimate business activities not in the ordinary sense considered to be political donations or political expenditure, nor are they designed to support any political party or independent election candidate.

Therefore, notwithstanding our policy, and while we do not intend to make donations to any EU political parties or organisations, nor to incur any EU political expenditure, we annually seek shareholder authorisation for any inadvertent expenditure.

The authority is a precautionary measure to ensure that the company and its subsidiaries do not inadvertently breach the legislation.

This authorisation process, for expenditure of up to £100,000 each year, dates back to the AGM held in May 2001, following the introduction of the Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000. The authority has since been renewed annually.

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies

In accordance with Section 409 of the Companies Act 2006 a full list of subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures and joint arrangements, the address of the registered office and effective percentage of equity owned, as at 31 December 2020 are disclosed below. Unless otherwise stated the share capital disclosed comprises Ordinary shares which are indirectly held by GlaxoSmithKline plc. The percentage held by class of share is stated where this is less than 100%. Unless otherwise stated, all subsidiary companies have their registered office and are tax resident in their country of incorporation.

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries		
1506369 Alberta ULC	Common	3500 855-2nd Street SW, Calgary, AB, T2P 4J8, Canada
Action Potential Venture Capital Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Adechsa GmbH (ii)	Ordinary	c/o PRV Provides Treuhandgesellschaft AG, Dorfstrasse 38, Baar, 6341, Switzerland
Affymax Research Institute	Common	Corporation Service Company, 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150N, Sacramento, California, 95833, United States
Allen & Hanburys Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Allen & Hanburys Pharmaceutical Nigeria Limited	Ordinary	24 Abimbola Way, Ilasamaja, Isolo, Lagos, Nigeria
Allen Farmaceutica, S.A.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Allen Pharmazeutika Gesellschaft m.b.H.	Ordinary	Wagenseilgasse 3, Euro Plaza, Gebäude I, 4. Stock, Vienna, A-1120, Austria
Beecham Group p.l.c	20p Shares 'A'; 5p Shares 'B'	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Beecham Pharmaceuticals (Pte) Limited	Ordinary	38 Quality Road, Jurong Industrial Estate, Jurong, 618809, Singapore
Beecham Portuguesa-Produtos Farmaceuticos e Quimicos, Lda	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Mirafleres, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
Beecham S.A. (ii)	Ordinary	Parc de la Noire Epine, Avenue Fleming 20, 1300 Wavre, Belgium
Biovesta İlaçları Ltd. Sti. (ii)	Nominative	Büyükdere Caddesi No. 173, 1.Levent Plaza B Blok, 1.Levent, Istanbul, 34394, Turkey
Cascan GmbH & Co. KG	Partnership Capital	Prinzregentenplatz 9, D-81675, Munich, Germany
Castleton Investment Ltd (in liquidation)	Ordinary	c/o DTOS, 19 Cybercity, 10th Floor Standard Chartered Tower, Ebene, Mauritius
Cellzome GmbH	Ordinary	Meyerhofstrasse 1, Heidelberg, 69117, Germany
Cellzome, Inc. (Merged into GlaxoSmithKline LLC 31 Dec 2020)	Common; Series A Preferred; Series B Preferred; Series C-1 Convertible Preferred; Series C-3 Convertible Preferred	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Charles Midgley Limited (ii)	Ordinary; 7% Cumulative Preference	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Clarges Pharmaceuticals Trustees Limited (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Colleen Corporation	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Corixa Corporation	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Coulter Pharmaceutical, Inc. (ii)	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Dealcyber Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Desarrollo Energia Solar Alternativa S.L.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Duncan Flockhart Australia Pty Limited (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
Etex Farmaceutica Ltda	Social Capital	Avenue Andres Bello 2687, Piso 19, Las Condes, Santiago, C.P. 7550611, Chile
Fipar (Thailand) Ltd (in liquidation)	Ordinary	12th Floor Wave Place, 55 Wireless Road, Lumpini, Pathumwan, Bangkok, 10330, Thailand
Genelabs Technologies, Inc.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150N, Sacramento, California, CA, 95833, United States
Glaxo Group Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Glaxo Kabushiki Kaisha (ii)	Ordinary	1-8-1 Akasaka Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
Glaxo Laboratories (Nigeria) Limited (ii)	Ordinary	82 Marine Road, Apapa, Lagos, Nigeria
Glaxo Laboratories Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
Glaxo New Zealand Pension Plan Trustee Limited	Ordinary	Level 2 E.2, Generator at GridAKL, 12 Madden Street, Wynyard Quarter, Auckland 1010, New Zealand
Glaxo Operations UK Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Glaxo Properties BV	Ordinary	Van Asch van Wijkstraat 55h, 3811 LP, Amersfoort, Netherlands

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries continued		
Glaxo Trustees Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
Glaxo Verwaltungs GmbH	Ordinary	Industriestrasse 32-36, Bad Oldesloe, 23843, Germany
Glaxo Wellcome Australia Pty Ltd (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
Glaxo Wellcome Farmaceutica, Limitada	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
Glaxo Wellcome International B.V. (ii) (iii)	Ordinary	Huis ter Heideweg 62, 3705 LZ, Zeist, Netherlands
Glaxo Wellcome Manufacturing Pte Ltd	Ordinary	1 Pioneer Sector 1, Jurong Industrial Estate, Jurong, 628413, Singapore
Glaxo Wellcome Production S.A.S.	Ordinary	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
Glaxo Wellcome Vidhyasom Limited (ii)	Ordinary	12th Floor Wave Place, 55 Wireless Road, Lumpini, Pathumwan, Bangkok, 10330, Thailand
Glaxo Wellcome, S.A.	Ordinary	Poligono Industrial Allendueduero, Avenida de Extremadura, 3, Aranda de Duero, Burgos, 09400, Spain
Glaxo, S.A.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Glaxo-Allenburys (Nigeria) Limited (ii)	Ordinary	41 Creek Road, Apapa, Lagos, PMB 1401, Nigeria
Glaxochem Pte Ltd (iii)	Ordinary	23 Rochester Park, 139234, Singapore
GlaxoSmithKline – Produtos Farmaceuticos, Limitada	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
GlaxoSmithKline (Cambodia) Co., Ltd. (in liquidation)	Ordinary	5th Floor DKSH Building, No. 797 Preah Monivong Boulevard (Corner of Street 484), Sangkat Phsar Deum Thakov, Khan Chamkarmon, Phnom Penh, Cambodia
GlaxoSmithKline (China) Investment Co Ltd	Ordinary	Room 901, 902, 903, 905, 908, 909 and 910, Unit 901, Floor 9, No.56 Mid 4th East Ring Road, Chaoyang District, Beijing, China
GlaxoSmithKline (China) R&D Company Limited	Equity	F1-3, No. 18 building, 999 Huanke Road, Pilot Free Trade Zone, Shanghai, 201210, China
GlaxoSmithKline (Cyprus) Limited	Ordinary	Arch. Makariou III, 2-4, Capital Center, 9th Floor, Nicosia, P.C. 1505, Cyprus
GlaxoSmithKline (GSK) S.R.L.	Ordinary	1-5 Costache Negri Street, Opera Center One, 5th and 6th floors, Zone 1, District 5, Bucharest, Romania
GlaxoSmithKline (Ireland) Limited	Ordinary	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline (Israel) Ltd	Ordinary	25 Basel Street, PO Box 10283, Petach-Tikva, 49002, Israel
GlaxoSmithKline (Malta) Limited	Ordinary	1, First Floor, De La Cruz Avenue, Qormi, QRM2458, Malta
GlaxoSmithKline (Private) Limited (ii)	Ordinary	Unit 3, 20 Anthony Road, Msasa, Harare, Zimbabwe
GlaxoSmithKline (Thailand) Limited	Ordinary	12th Floor Wave Place, 55 Wireless Road, Lumpini, Pathumwan, Bangkok, 10330, Thailand
GlaxoSmithKline AB	Ordinary	Hemvarnsg. 9, Solna, 171 54, Sweden
GlaxoSmithKline AG	Ordinary	Talstrasse 3-5, 3053 Muenchenbuchsee, Switzerland
GlaxoSmithKline Angola Unipessoal Limitada (iv)	Quotas	Luanda, Bairro Petrangol, Estrada de Cacuaço n° 288, Angola
GlaxoSmithKline Argentina S.A.	Ordinary	Tucumán 1, piso 4, Buenos Aires, C1049AAA, Argentina
GlaxoSmithKline AS	Ordinary	Drammensveien 288, 0283 Oslo, Norway
GlaxoSmithKline Asia Pvt. Limited	Equity	Patiala Road, Nabha 147201, Dist Patiala, Punjab, India
GlaxoSmithKline Australia Pty Ltd	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
GlaxoSmithKline B.V.	Ordinary	Van Asch van Wijckstraat 55h, 3811 LP Amersfoort, The Netherlands, Netherlands
GlaxoSmithKline Beteiligungs GmbH	Ordinary	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals (Shanghai) Ltd.	Ordinary	277 Niudun Road, Pilot Free Trade Zone, Shanhai, China
GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals Kft.	Ordinary	2100 Gödöllő, Homoki Nagy István utca 1, Hungary
GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals S.A.S.	Ordinary	637 Rue des Aulnois, Saint-Amand Les Eaux, 59230, France
GlaxoSmithKline Biologicals SA	Ordinary; Preference	Rue de l'Institut 89, B-1330 Rixensart, Belgium
GlaxoSmithKline Brasil Limitada	Quotas	Estrada dos Bandeirantes, 8464, Rio de Janeiro, 22783-110, Brazil
GlaxoSmithKline Capital Inc.	Common	Wilmington Trust SP Services Inc., 1105 North Market Street, Suite 1300, Wilmington, Delaware, 19801, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Capital plc	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Caribbean Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Chile Farmaceutica Limitada	Social Capital	Avenue Andres Bello No. 2687, Piso 19, Las Condes, Santiago, C.P. 7550611, Chile
GlaxoSmithKline Colombia S.A.	Ordinary	Avenida El Dorado, #69B-45/Piso 9, Bogota, Colombia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Holdings Limited (i)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Investments (Ireland) Limited (iii) (in liquidation)	Ordinary	Knockbrack, Dungarvan, Co Waterford, X35 RY76, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Ireland IP Limited (iii) (in liquidation)	Ordinary	Knockbrack, Dungarvan, Co Waterford, X35 RY76, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Holding B.V. (ii)	Ordinary	Van Asch van Wijckstraat 55h, 3811 LP, Amersfoort, Netherlands

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries continued		
GlaxoSmithKline d.o.o	Quotas	Zmja od Bosne broj 7-7a, Sarajevo, 71000, Bosnia and Herzegovina
GlaxoSmithKline d.o.o.	Equity capital	Ulica Damira Tomljanovica Gavrana 15, Zagreb, Croatia
GlaxoSmithKline doo Beograd	Ordinary	Omladinskih brigada 88, New Belgrade, City of Belgrade, 11070, Serbia
GlaxoSmithKline Ecuador S.A.	Ordinary	Av 10 De Agosto N36-239, y Naciones Unidas, Edificio Electroecuatorialiana, 2do piso, Quito, Ecuador
GlaxoSmithKline Eesti OU	Ordinary	Lõotsa 8a, Tallinn, 11415, Estonia
GlaxoSmithKline El Salvador S.A. de C.V.	Ordinary	Municipio de San Salvador, Departamento de San Salvador, El Salvador
GlaxoSmithKline EOOD	Ordinary	115 G Tsarigradsko Shose Blvd., floor 9, Mladost Region, Sofia, 1784, Bulgaria
GlaxoSmithKline Export Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Export Panama S.A.	Ordinary	Panama City, Republic of Panama, Panama
GlaxoSmithKline Far East B.V.	Ordinary	Van Asch van Wijkstraat 55h, 3811 LP, Amersfoort, Netherlands
GlaxoSmithKline Finance plc	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline GmbH & Co. KG	Partnership Capital	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
GlaxoSmithKline Guatemala S.A.	Ordinary	3ra. Av. 13-78 Zona 10, Torre Citibank, Nivel 8, Guatemala City, Guatemala
GlaxoSmithKline Holding AS	Ordinary	Drammensveien 288, 0283 Oslo, Norway
GlaxoSmithKline Holdings (Americas) Inc.	Common	Wilmington Trust SP Services Inc., 1105 North Market Street, Suite 1300, Wilmington, Delaware, 19801, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Holdings (Ireland) Limited	Ordinary; Deferred	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Holdings (One) Limited (i)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Holdings Limited (i)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Holdings Pty Ltd	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
GlaxoSmithKline Honduras S.A.	Ordinary	Tegucigalpa, MDC, Honduras
GlaxoSmithKline IHC Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Ilaclari Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S.	Nominative	Büyükdere Caddesi No. 173, 1.Levent Plaza B Blok, 1.Levent, Istanbul, 34394, Turkey
GlaxoSmithKline Inc.	Class A Common; Class C Preference	7333 Mississauga Road North, Mississauga, ON, L5N 6L4, Canada
GlaxoSmithKline Insurance Ltd.	Ordinary	19 Par-La-Ville Road, Hamilton, HM11, Bermuda
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property (No.2) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property Development Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property Holdings Limited	A Ordinary; B Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property Limited	Ordinary; Deferred	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property Management Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Investigación y Desarrollo, S.L.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa 2 Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
GlaxoSmithKline Investment Holdings Limited (In liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
GlaxoSmithKline Investment Services Limited (In liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
GlaxoSmithKline Investments (Ireland) Limited (iii) (in liquidation)	Ordinary	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24 Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Investments Pty Ltd	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
GlaxoSmithKline K.K.	Ordinary	1-8-1 Akasaka Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
GlaxoSmithKline Korea Limited	Ordinary	9F LS Yongsan Tower 92, Hangangdae-ro Yongsan-gu, Seoul, 04386, Republic of Korea
GlaxoSmithKline Latin America, S.A.	Ordinary	Panama City, Republic of Panama, Panama
GlaxoSmithKline Latvia SIA	Ordinary	Duntes iela 3, Riga, Latvia
GlaxoSmithKline Lietuva UAB	Ordinary	Ukmerges st. 120, Vilnius, LT-08105, Lithuania
GlaxoSmithKline Limited	Ordinary	23/F, Tower 6, The Gateway, 9 Canton Road, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong
GlaxoSmithKline LLC	LLC Interests	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Manufacturing SpA	Ordinary	Via Alessandro Fleming 2, Verona, 37135, Italy
GlaxoSmithKline Maroc S.A.	Ordinary	42-44 Angle Bd, Rachidi et Abou Hamed El Glaza, Casablanca, Morocco
GlaxoSmithKline Medical and Healthcare Products Limited	Ordinary	H-1124, Csorsz utca 43, Budapest, Hungary
GlaxoSmithKline Mercury Limited (i)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Mexico S.A. de C.V.	Ordinary A; Ordinary B	Calzada, Mexico-Xochimilco 4900, Colonia San Lorenzo, Huipulco, Delegacion Tlalpan, 14370, Mexico
GlaxoSmithKline NZ Limited	Ordinary	Level 2 E.2, 12 Madden Street, Wynyard Quarter, Auckland 1010, New Zealand
GlaxoSmithKline Oy	Ordinary	Piispansilta 9A, P.O. Box 24, Espoo, FIN-02230, Finland
GlaxoSmithKline Peru S.A.	Ordinary	Av. Javier Prado Oeste, 995, San Isidro, Lima 27, Peru
GlaxoSmithKline Pharma A/S	Ordinary	Nykaer 68, Brøndby, DK-2605, Denmark

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries continued		
GlaxoSmithKline Pharma GmbH	Ordinary	Wagenseilgasse 3, Euro Plaza, Gebäude I, 4. Stock, Vienna, A-1120, Austria
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceutical Kenya Limited	Ordinary	Likoni Road, Nairobi, 78392 - 00507, Kenya
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceutical Nigeria Limited	Ordinary	1 Industrial Avenue, Ilupeju, Ikeja, Lagos, PM B 21218, Nigeria
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceutical Sdn Bhd	Ordinary	Level 6, Quill 9, 112, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, 46300 Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals (Pvt) Ltd	Ordinary	121 Galle Road, Kaldemulla, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals Costa Rica S.A	Ordinary	300 metros al este de la Rotonda de la Betania, Mercedes de Montes de Oca, Sabanilla, Montes de Oca, San Jose, Costa Rica
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals S.A.	Ordinary A; Ordinary B; Ordinary C; Ordinary D	Ul. Grunwaldzka 189, Poznan, 60-322, Poland
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals SA	Ordinary	Site Apollo, Avenue Pascal 2-4-6, Wavre, 1300, Belgium
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals Ukraine LLC	Chartered Capital	Pavla Tychyny avenue, 1-V, Kiev, 02152, Ukraine
GlaxoSmithKline Pte Ltd	Ordinary	23 Rochester Park, 139234, Singapore
GlaxoSmithKline Puerto Rico, Inc.	Common	The Prentice-Hall Corporation System, Puerto Rico, Inc., c/o Fast Solutions, LLC, 252 Ponce de Leon Avenue, Floor 20, San Juan, 00918, Puerto Rico
GlaxoSmithKline Republica Dominicana S.A.	Ordinary	Blue Mall Tower, Floor 23 Ave., Winston Churchill 95, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
GlaxoSmithKline Research & Development Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline S.A.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
GlaxoSmithKline S.p.A.	Ordinary	Viale dell'Agricoltura 7, Verona, 37135, Italy
GlaxoSmithKline s.r.o.	Ordinary	Hvezdova 1734/2c, Prague, 4 140 00, Czech Republic
GlaxoSmithKline Services GmbH & Co. KG	Partnership Capital	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
GlaxoSmithKline Services Inc. (ii)	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Services Unlimited (i)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Single Member A.E.B.E.	Ordinary	266 Kifissias Avenue, Halandri, Athens, 152 32, Greece
GlaxoSmithKline SL LLC	LLC Interests	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline SL LP (ii) (viii)	Partnership	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Slovakia s.r.o.	Ordinary	Galvaniho 7/A, Bratislava, 821 04, Slovakia
GlaxoSmithKline South Africa (Pty) Limited	Ordinary	Flushing Meadows Building, The Campus, 57 Sloane Street, Bryanston 2021, South Africa
GlaxoSmithKline Trading	Ordinary	Leningradskiy Prospect 37A, Building 4, Floor 3, Premises XV, Room 1, Moscow, 125167, Russian Federation
GlaxoSmithKline Trading Services Limited (iii)	Ordinary	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Tunisia S.A.R.L.	Ordinary	Immeuble Les Quatres R, Rue du Lac Lochness, Berges du Lac, Tunis, Tunisia
GlaxoSmithKline UK Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Uruguay S.A.	Registered shares provisory stock	Salto 1105, CP 11.200 Montevideo, Uruguay
GlaxoSmithKline US Trading Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Venezuela C.A.	Ordinary	Urbanizacion La Trinidad, Calle Luis De Camoems, Edif No 115-117 Apatado Posta, Caracas, 1010, Venezuela
GlaxoSmithKline Vietnam Limited Liability Company (ii) (iv)	Equity capital	The Metropolitan, 235 Dong Khoi Street, District 1, 7th Floor Unit 701, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
GlycoVaxyn AG (iv)	Common; Preferred A; Preferred B; Preferred C	Grabenstrasse 3, 8952 Schlieren, Switzerland
Groupe GlaxoSmithKline S.A.S.	Ordinary	23 Rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
GSK Australia NVD Pty Ltd (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
GSK Bangladesh Private Limited	Ordinary	Sweden Tower, 1, Harinrachala, Konabari, Gazipur, Bangladesh
GSK Biopharma Argentina S.A.	Nominative non endorseable ordinary shares	Tucumán 1, piso 4, Buenos Aires, C1049AAA, Argentina
GSK Business Service Centre Sdn Bhd	Ordinary	Level 6, Quill 9, 112 Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Petaling Jaya, Selangor, 46300, Malaysia
GSK Capital B.V. (Incorporated on 01/02/2021) (iii) (ix)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GSK Capital K.K.	Ordinary	1-8-1 Akasaka Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
GSK Commercial Sp. z o.o.	Ordinary	ul. Rzymowskiego 53, Warsaw, 02-697, Poland
GSK d.o.o., Ljubljana	Ordinary	Ameriška ulica 8, Ljubljana, 1000, Slovenia
GSK Enterprise Management Co, Ltd	Ordinary	Floor 4, 18 Lane 999 Huanke Road, No. 1358 Zhongke Road, Shanghai, China
GSK Equity Investments, Limited	Unit	Corporation Service Company, 2595 Interstate Drive, Suite 103, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, PA, 17110, United States

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries continued		
GSK Finance (No 2) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GSK Finance (No.3) plc	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GSK India Global Services Private Limited	Equity shares	Prestige Trade Tower, 4, 5, 6th Floor, Palace Road, Sampangirnamagar, Bangalore, Karnataka, 560001, India
GSK Kazakhstan LLP	Participation/Participating Interest	23, Furmanov Street, Almaty, Medeu District, 050059, Kazakhstan
GSK Pharma Vietnam Company Limited	Chartered Capital	Unit 702/703 7th Floor, The Metropolitan Tower, 235 Dong Khoi Street, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh, Viet Nam
GSK Pharmaceutical Trading SA (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1-5 Costache Negri Street, Opera Center One, 5th floor, discussions room 01, District 5, Bucharest, Romania
GSK Services Sp z o.o.	Ordinary	Ul. Grunwaldzka 189, Poznan, 60-322, Poland
GSK Vaccines BV	Ordinary	Hullenbergweg 85, Amsterdam, 1101 CL, Netherlands
GSK Vaccines GmbH	Ordinary	Emil-von-Behring-Str.76, 35041 Marburg, Germany
GSK Vaccines Institute for Global Health S.r.l.	Quotas	Via Fiorentina 1, Siena, 53100, Italy
GSK Vaccines S.r.l.	Quotas	Via Fiorentina 1, Siena, 53100, Italy
GSK Vaccines Vertriebs GmbH (ii)	Ordinary	Rudolf-Diesel-Ring 27, Holzkirchen, 83607, Germany
HGS France S.a.r.l. (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	52-54, Rue de la Belle Feuille, Boulogne-Billancourt, 92100, France
Horlicks Limited	Ordinary; Preference	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Human Genome Sciences, Inc.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
ID Biomedical Corporation of Quebec	Common	2323, boul. Du Parc Technologique, Québec, G1P 4R8, Canada
Instituto Luso Farmaco, Limitada (ii)	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
InterPharma Dienstleistungen GmbH (ii)	Quotas	Wagenseilgasse 3, Euro Plaza, Gebäude I, 4. Stock, Vienna, A-1120, Austria
J&J Technologies, LC	LLC Interests	Corporation Service Company, 100 Shockoe Slip, 2nd Floor, Richmond, VA 23219, United States
Laboratoire GlaxoSmithKline	Ordinary	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
Laboratoire Pharmaceutique Algérien LPA Production SPA	Ordinary	Zone Industrielle Est, Boudouaou, Boumerdes, Algeria
Laboratoire Pharmaceutique Algérien SPA	Ordinary	Zone Industrielle Est, Boudouaou, Boumerdes, Algeria
Laboratoires Paucourt (ii)	Ordinary	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
Laboratoires Saint-Germain (ii)	Ordinary	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
Laboratorios Dermatologicos Darier, S.A de C.V.	"Ordinary A; Ordinary B"	Calzada Mexico Xochimilco, 4900 San Lorenzo Huipulco, District Federal Mexico, 14370, Mexico
Laboratorios Farmaceuticos Stiefel (Portugal) LTDA (ii)	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
Laboratorios Stiefel de Venezuela SA	Ordinary	Calle Luis de Camoens, Edificio GlaxoSmithKline, No. 115-117, Urb. La Trinidad, Caracas, Venezuela
Laboratorios Stiefel Ltda.	Ordinary	Rua Professor Joao Cavalheiro Salem, no.1077, Bairro de Bonsucesso, Municipality of Guarulhos, Sao Paulo, CEP 07243-580, Brazil
Laboratorios Wellcome De Portugal Limitada (ii)	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
Mixis Genetics Limited (In liquidation)	Ordinary; Ordinary Euro	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
Montrose Pharma Company Limited (ii) (iv)	Ordinary Quota	H-1124, Csorsz utca 43, Budapest, Hungary
Okairos AG (in liquidation)	Common; Preferred A; Preferred B	c/o OBC Suisse AG, Aeschenvorstadt 71, 4051, Basel, Switzerland
Penn Labs Inc. (ii)	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
S.R. One International B.V.	Ordinary	Van Asch van Wijkstraat 55h, 3811 LP, Amersfoort, Netherlands
Setfirst Limited	Ordinary; Preference	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Sitari Pharma, Inc.	Common Stock	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
Smith Kline & French Portuguesa-Produtos Farmaceuticos, LDA (ii)	Ordinary Quota	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
SmithKline Beecham (Bangladesh) Private Limited (ii)	Ordinary	14, Topkhana Road, Segunbagicha, Dhaka 1000, Bangladesh
SmithKline Beecham (Cork) Limited	Ordinary	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24, Ireland
SmithKline Beecham (Manufacturing) Limited	Ordinary	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24, Ireland
SmithKline Beecham (SWG) Limited (In liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street London W1U 7EU, England
SmithKline Beecham Biologicals US Partnership	Partnership Interest	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
SmithKline Beecham Egypt L.L.C.	Quotas	Amoun Street, El Salam City, Cairo, Egypt
SmithKline Beecham Farma, S.A.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
SmithKline Beecham Inter-American Corporation (ii)	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Registered address
Wholly owned subsidiaries continued		
SmithKline Beecham Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
SmithKline Beecham Overseas Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
SmithKline Beecham Pension Plan Trustee Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
SmithKline Beecham Pension Trustees Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
SmithKline Beecham Pharma GmbH & Co KG	Partnership Capital	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
SmithKline Beecham Pharma Verwaltungs GmbH	Ordinary	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals (Pty) Limited (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	Flushing Meadows Building, The Campus, 57 Sloane Street, Bryanston 2021, South Africa
SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals Co.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
SmithKline Beecham Port Louis Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	c/o CIM Corporate Services Ltd, Les Cascades Building, Edith Cavell Street, Port Louis, Mauritius
SmithKline Beecham Senior Executive Pension Plan Trustee Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Stiefel Distributors (Ireland) Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	Finisklin Business Park, Sligo, Ireland
Stiefel Dominicana, S.R.L. (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	Ave. Lope de Vega #29, Torre NovoCentro, Local 406, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
Stiefel Farma, S.A.	Ordinary	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnologico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Stiefel GmbH & Co. KG	Partnership Capital	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
Stiefel India Private Limited	Equity	401-402, A, Wing, 4th Floor, Floral Deck Plaza, Opp Rolta Bhavan, Central MIDC Road, Mumbai, Andheri (E), 400093, India
Stiefel Laboratories (Maidenhead) Ltd (In liquidation)	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
Stiefel Laboratories Legacy (Ireland) Limited	Ordinary	Unit 2 Building 2500, Avenue 2000 Cork Airport Business Park, Cork, Ireland
Stiefel Laboratories Limited (ii)	Ordinary	Eurasia Headquarters, Concorde Road, Maidenhead, Berkshire, SL6 4BY, England
Stiefel Laboratories Pte Limited (ii)	Ordinary	1 Pioneer, Sector 1, 62841, Singapore
Stiefel Laboratories, Inc.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Stiefel Maroc SARL (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	275 Boulevard Zerkouni, Casablanca, Morocco
Stiefel Research (Australia) Holdings Pty Ltd	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
Stiefel Research Australia Pty Ltd	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
Stiefel West Coast LLC	LLC Interests	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Strebor Inc.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Tempero Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	Series A Preference; Series B Preference; Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Tesaro Bio Austria GmbH in Liqu (in liquidation)	Common	Fleischmarkt 1/6/12, Vienna, 1010, Austria
Tesaro Bio GmbH	Ordinary	Poststrasse 6, 6300 Zug, Switzerland
Tesaro Bio Netherlands B.V	Shares	Joop Geesinkweg 901, 1114 AB, Amsterdam-Duivendrecht, Netherlands
Tesaro Bio Spain S.L.U. (iv)	Shares/Participation Quota	Severo Ochoa 2 Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Tesaro Bio Sweden AB	Common	c/o BDO Malardalen AB, Skatt Box 24193, Stockholm, 104 51, Sweden
Tesaro Development Limited	Shares	Clarendon House, 2 Church Street, Hamilton HM11, Bermuda
Tesaro, Inc.	Common	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
The Sydney Ross Co. (ii)	Common	Corporation Service Company, Princeton South Corporate Center, Suite 160, 100 Charles Ewing Blvd, Ewing, New Jersey, 08628, United States
The Wellcome Foundation Investment Company Limited (Active proposal to strike off)	Limited by guarantee	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
UCB Pharma Asia Pacific Sdn Bhd (ii)	Ordinary	12th Floor, Menara Symphony, No.5, Jalan Prof. Khoo Kay Kim, Seksyen 13, Petaling Jaya, 46200, Malaysia
Wellcome Consumer Healthcare Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Wellcome Consumer Products Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Wellcome Developments Pty Ltd (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
Wellcome Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Wellcome Operations Pty Ltd (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
GSK Pharma Vietnam Company Limited	Chartered Capital	Unit 702/703 7th Floor, The Metropolitan Tower, 235 Dong Khoi Street, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh, Viet Nam
GlaxoSmithKline Limited	Ordinary	Likoni Road; PO Box 78392; Nairobi; Kenya
GSK Consumer Healthcare Export Limited		980, Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Effective % Ownership	Registered address
Subsidiaries where the effective interest is less than 100%			
Alacer Corp.	Common	68	Corporate Service Company d/b/a CSC-Lawyers Incorp., 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150N, Sacramento, California, 95833-3505, United States
Amoun Pharmaceutical Industries Co. S.A.E.	New Monetary Shares (99.5%)	90.7	El Salam City 11491, PO Box 3001, Cairo, Egypt
Beecham Enterprises Inc. (ii)	Common	59.8	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Biddle Sawyer Limited	Equity	75	252 Dr Annie Besant Road, Mumbai, Middlesex, 400030, India
Block Drug Company, Inc.	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, Princeton South Corporate Center, Suite 160, 100 Charles Ewing Blvd, Ewing, New Jersey, 08628, United States
Block Drug Corporation (ii)	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, Princeton South Corporate Center, Suite 160, 100 Charles Ewing Blvd, Ewing, New Jersey, 08628, United States
British Pharma Group Limited (j)	Capital (50%)	50	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Consumer Healthcare Holdings Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Consumer Healthcare Intermediate Holdings Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Duncan Consumer Healthcare Philippines Inc	Common	68	23rd Floor, The Finance Centre, 26th Street Corner 9th Avenue, Bonifacio Global City, Taguig City, 1634, Philippines
Duncan Pharmaceuticals Philippines Inc.	Common	92.5	23rd Floor, The Finance Centre, 26th Street Corner 9th Avenue, Bonifacio Global City, Taguig City, 1634, Philippines
Ex-Lax, Inc.	Common	68	The Prentice Hall Corporation System, Puerto Rico, Inc., c/o Fast Solutions, LLC, Citi Tower, 252 Ponce de Leon Avenue, Floor 20, San Juan, 00918, Puerto Rico
Ferrosan ApS	A Shares; B Shares	68	Nykaer 68, Brøndby, DK-2605, Denmark
Ferrosan International ApS	Ordinary	68	Nykaer 68, Brøndby, DK-2605, Denmark
Ferrosan S.R.L.	Registered capital	68	178/C Calea Turzii, Cluj-Napoca, Cluj County, Romania
Galvani Bioelectronics Inc.	Common	55	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Galvani Bioelectronics Limited	A Ordinary; B Ordinary (0%)	55	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Glaxo Saudi Arabia Limited	Ordinary	75	PO Box 22617, Area No 56 to 73, Warehouse City, First Stage Al Khomrah, Jeddah 21416, Saudi Arabia
Glaxo Wellcome Ceylon Limited	Ordinary; Ordinary B	67.8	121 Galle Road, Kaldemulla, Moratuwa, Sri Lanka
GlaxoSmithKline (Tianjin) Co. Ltd	Ordinary	90	No. 65, the Fifth Avenue, Tai Feng Industrial Park, Tianjin Economic and Technological, Tianjin, 300457, China
GlaxoSmithKline Algérie S.P.A.	Ordinary	99.99	Zone Industrielle Est, Boudouaou, Wilaya de Boumerdes, Algeria
GlaxoSmithKline Brasil Produtos para Consumo e Saude Ltda	Quotas	68	Av das Americas, 3500, 4th floor, rooms 407-420, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, 22621-000, Brazil
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (China) Co. Ltd	Ordinary	68	Floor 8, 168 Xizangzhong Road, Huangpu District, Shanghai, China
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (Hong Kong) Limited	Ordinary	68	23/F., Tower 6, The Gateway, 9 Canton Road, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (Ireland) Limited	Ordinary	68	12 Riverwalk Citywest Business Campus, Dublin, 24, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (Overseas) Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (Thailand) Limited	Ordinary	68	13th Floor, Unit 13.05 and 13.06 Wave Place, 55 Wireless Road, Lumpini, Pathumwan, Bangkok, 10330, Thailand
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (UK) IP Limited (iv)	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (UK) Trading Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (US) IP LLC	LLC Interests	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare A/S	Ordinary	68	Nykaer 68, Brøndby, DK-2605, Denmark
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare AB (v)	Ordinary	68	Nykaer 68, Brøndby, DK-2605, Denmark
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Australia Pty Ltd	Ordinary	68	82 Hughes Avenue, Ermington, NSW, 2115, Australia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare B.V.	Ordinary	68	Van Asch van Wijkstraat 55G, Amersfoort, 3811 LP, Netherlands
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Colombia SAS	Ordinary	68	Carrera 7 No. 113 - 43 Piso 4, Colombia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Czech Republic s.r.o.	Ordinary	68	Hvezdova 1734/2c, Prague, 4 140 00, Czech Republic
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Finance Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Finance No.2 Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Finland Oy	Ordinary	68	Piispansilta 9A, Fin-02230, Espoo, Finland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary	68	Wagenseilgasse 3, Euro Plaza, Gebäude I, 4. Stock, Vienna, A-1120, Austria
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare GmbH & Co. KG	Partnership Capital	68	Barthstr. 4, München, 80339, Germany
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Hellas Single Member Societe Anonyme	Ordinary	68	274 Kifissias Avenue Halandri, Athens, 152 32, Greece

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Effective % Ownership	Registered address
Subsidiaries where the effective interest is less than 100% continued			
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Holdings (No.2) Limited	A; B(0%); Preference	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Holdings (US) LLC	LLC Interests	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Investments (Ireland) (No 3) Limited (iii) (In liquidation)	Ordinary	68	Knockbrack, Dungarvan, Co Waterford, X35 RY76, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Investments (Ireland) (No.2) Unlimited Company (iii) (In liquidation)	Ordinary	68	Knockbrack, Dungarvan, Co Waterford, X35 RY76, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Japan K.K.	Ordinary	68	1-8-1 Akasaka Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Korea Co., Ltd.	Ordinary	68	9F LS Yongsan Tower, 92, Hangang-daero, Yongsan-gu, Seoul, 04386, Korea, Republic of
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare L.L.C.	LLC Interests	68	Corporation Service Company, 2595 Interstate Drive Suite 103, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 17110, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Mexico, S. De R.L. de C.V.	Ordinary	68	Calzada Mexico-Xochimilco 4900, Colonia San Lorenzo Huipulco, Delegacion Tlalpan, Mexico, D.F. 14370, Mexico
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare New Zealand ULC	Ordinary	68	Level 11, Zurich House, 21 Queen Street, Auckland, 1010, New Zealand
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Norway AS	Ordinary	68	Drammensveien 288, 1326 Lysaker, Norway
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Pakistan Limited	Ordinary (85.8%)	58.3	The Sykes Building, 35 Dockyard Road, West Wharf, Karachi, 74000, Pakistan
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Philippines Inc	Common	68	23rd Floor, The Finance Centre, 26th Street Corner 9th Avenue, Bonifacio Global City, Taguig City, 1634, Philippines
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary	68	23 Rochester Park, 139234, Singapore
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare S.A.	Ordinary	68	Site Apollo, Avenue Pascal 2-4-6, Wavre, 1300, Belgium
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare S.A.	Ordinary	68	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare S.r.l	Ordinary	68	Via Zambelletti snc, Baranzate, Milan, 20021, Italy
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Saudi Limited	Ordinary	68	603 Salamah Tower 6th Floor, Madinah Road Al-Salamah District Jeddah 21425, Saudi Arabia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Sdn. Bhd.	Ordinary	68	Lot 89, Jalan Enggang, Ampang/Ulu Kelang Industrial Estate, 6800 Ampang, Selangor, Darul Ehsan, Malaysia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Slovakia s. r. o.	Ownership interest	68	Galvaniho 7/A, Bratislava, 821 04, Slovakia
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare South Africa (Pty) Ltd	Ordinary	68	Flushing Meadows Building, The Campus, 57 Sloane Street, Bryanston 2021, South Africa
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Sp.z.o.o.	Ordinary	68	Ul. Grunwaldzka 189, Poznan, 60-322, Poland
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare SRL	Ordinary	68	1-5 Costache Negri Street, Opera Center One, 6th floor (Zone 2), District 5, Bucharest, Romania
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare ULC / GlaxoSmithKline Soins De Sante Aux Consommateurs SRI	A Class Preference; Common	68	595 Burrard Street, Suite 2600 Three Bentall Centre, P.O. Box 49314, Vancouver, BC V7X 1L3, Canada
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Vietnam Company Limited (ii)	Charter Capital	68	Floor 16, Metropolitan, 235 Dong Khoi, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare, L.P.	Partnership Capital	59.8	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare, Produtos para a Saude e Higiene, Lda	Ordinary Quota	68	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Nigeria plc (vi)	Ordinary (46.4%)	46.4	1 Industrial Avenue, Ilupeju, Ikeja, Lagos, PM B 21218, Nigeria
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Private Limited	Equity	68	Patiala Road, Nabha 147201, Dist Patiala, Punjab, India
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Trading Services Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GlaxoSmithKline Costa Rica S.A.	Ordinary	68	San Jose 300 Este de la Rotonda Betania, Carretera a Sabanilla, Costa Rica
GlaxoSmithKline Dungarvan Limited	Ordinary	68	Knockbrack, Dungarvan, Co Waterford, X35 RY76, Ireland
GlaxoSmithKline Healthcare AO	Ordinary	68	Premises III, Room 9, floor 6, Presnenskaya nab. 10, Moscow, 123112, Russian Federation
GlaxoSmithKline Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary	68	Barthstr. 4, München, 80339, Germany
GlaxoSmithKline Healthcare Ukraine O.O.O.	Ownership interest	68	Pavla Tychyny avenue, 1-V, Kiev, 02152, Ukraine
GlaxoSmithKline Pakistan Limited	Ordinary (82.6%)	82.6	The Sykes Building, 35 Dockyard Road, West Wharf, Karachi, 74000, Pakistan
GlaxoSmithKline Panama S.A.	Ordinary	68	Urbanizacion Industrial Juan D, Calles A Y B, Republic of Panama, Panama
GlaxoSmithKline Paraguay S.A.	Ordinary	68	Oficial Gilberto Aranda 333, Planta Alta casi Salvador del Mundo, Asuncion, Paraguay
GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals Limited	Equity (75%)	75	252 Dr Annie Besant Road, Mumbai, 400030, India
GlaxoSmithKline Philippines Inc	Common	92.5	23rd Floor, The Finance Centre, 26th Street Corner 9th Avenue, Bonifacio Global City, Taguig City, 1634, Philippines

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Effective % Ownership	Registered address
Subsidiaries where the effective interest is less than 100% continued			
GlaxoSmithKline S.A.E.	Ordinary (91.2%)	91.2	Boomerang Office Building – Land No. 46, Zone (J) – 1st District, Town Center – 5th Tagammoe, New Cairo City, Egypt
GlaxoSmithKline Sante Grand Public SAS	Ordinary	68	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
GlaxoSmithKline Technology (Taizhou) Co., Ltd	Ordinary	68	Room 708 in Building D, Phase II of New Drug Innovation Base, Taizhou, 225300, Jiangsu Province, China
GlaxoSmithKline Tuketici Sagligi Anonim Sirketi	Nominative	68	Büyükdere Caddesi No. 173, 1.Levent Plaza B Blok, 1.Levent, Istanbul, 34394, Turkey
GlaxoSmithKline-Consumer Hungary Limited Liability Company	Membership	68	H-1124, Csorsz utca 43, Budapest, Hungary
GSK Canada Holding Company Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GSK CH Kazakhstan LLP	Charter Capital	68	32 A Manasa Str., Bostandyk District, Almaty, 050008, Kazakhstan
GSK Consumer Health, Inc.	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
GSK Consumer Healthcare Holdings (US) Inc.	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
GSK Consumer Healthcare Holdings No. 2 LLC (iii)	Unit	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
GSK Consumer Healthcare Israel Ltd (iv)	Ordinary	68	25 Basel Street, Petech Tikva 49510, Israel
GSK Consumer Healthcare Levice, s.r.o.	Ordinary	68	Priemyselny Park Gena, Ul. E. Sachsa 4-6, 934 01, Levice, Slovakia
GSK Consumer Healthcare S.A.	Ordinary	68	Route de l'Etraz, 1197 Prangins, Switzerland
GSK Consumer Healthcare Schweiz AG	Ordinary	68	Suurstoffi 14, Rotkreuz, 6343, Switzerland
GSK Consumer Healthcare Services, Inc.	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
GSK Consumer Healthcare Singapore Pte. Ltd.	Ordinary	68	23 Rochester Park, 139234, Singapore
GSK Consumer Healthcare Trinidad and Tobago Limited (Incorporated 20 Jan 2021)	Ordinary	68	5th Floor Algico Plaza, 91-93 St.Vincent Street, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago
GSK New Zealand Holding Company Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
GSK-Gebro Consumer Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary (60%)	40.8	Bahnhofbichl 13, 6391 Fieberbrunn, Kitzbühel, Austria
Iodosan S.p.A.	Ordinary	68	Via Zambelletti snc, Baranzate, Milan, 20021, Italy
Kuhs GmbH	Ordinary	68	Barthstr. 4, München, 80339, Germany
Laboratorios Viiv Healthcare, S.L.	Ordinary	78.3	Severo Ochoa, 2, Parque Tecnológico de Madrid, Tres Cantos, Madrid, 28760, Spain
Modern Pharma Trading Company L.L.C.	Quotas (98.2%)	98.2	Amoun Street, PO Box 3001, El Salam City, Cairo, 11491, Egypt
N.C.H. – Nutrition Consumer Health Ltd (ii)	Ordinary	68	14 Hamephalim St, Petach Tikva, Israel
P.T. SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals	A Shares; B Shares (0%)	99	Jl. Pulobuaran Raya, Kav. III DD/2,3,4, Kawasan Industri Pulogadung, Jakarta, 13930, Indonesia
P.T. Sterling Products Indonesia	A Shares; B Shares	68	Graha Paramita Building, 5th F, Jalan Denpasar Raya Blok D-2, Jakarta, 12940, Indonesia
Panadol GmbH	Ordinary	68	Barthstr. 4, München, 80339, Germany
PF Consumer Healthcare 1 LLC	Membership Interest	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, DE, 19808, United States
PF Consumer Healthcare B.V.	Class A; Class B	68	Van Asch van Wijckstraat 55G, 3811 LP Amersfoort, The Netherlands
PF Consumer Healthcare Brazil Importadora e Distribuidora de Medicamentos Ltda	Quota	68	Barueri, at Avenida Ceci, No.1900, Block III, Part 67, Tambore District, Sao Paulo, 06460, Brazil
PF Consumer Healthcare Canada ULC / PF Soins De Sante SRI	Common	68	595 Burrard Street, Suite 2600 Three Bentall Centre, P.O. Box 49314, Vancouver, BC V7X 1L3, Canada
PF Consumer Healthcare Holding B.V.	Ordinary	68	Van Asch van Wijckstraat 55G, 3811 LP Amersfoort, The Netherlands
PF Consumer Healthcare Poland sp.z.o.o	Ordinary	68	Rzymowskiego 53 street, 02-697 Warsaw, Poland
PF Consumer Healthcare Singapore Pte. Ltd	Ordinary	68	23 Rochester Park, 139234, Singapore
PF Consumer Ireland Company Limited	Ordinary	68	9 Riverwalk, National Digital Park, Citywest Business Park, Dublin, 24, Ireland
PF Consumer Taiwan LLC	Interests	68	1209 Orange Street, Corporate Trust Center, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Pfizer Biotech Corporation	Ordinary (55%)	37.4	24F, No.66, Sec. 1, Zhong Xiao W. Rd., Taipei 100, Taiwan
Pfizer Consumer Healthcare AB	Ordinary	68	Vetenskapsvagen 10, SE-191 90, Sollentuna, Sweden
Pfizer Consumer Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary	68	Linkstrasse 10, 10785, Berlin, Germany
Pfizer Consumer Manufacturing Italy S.r.l.	Quota (no stock)	68	90, Via Nettunese, 04011, Aprilia (Prov. di Latina), Italy
Pfizer Laboratories PFE (Pty) Ltd.	Common	68	Flushing Meadows Building, The Campus, 57 Sloane, Bryanston 2021, South Africa
Pfizer PFE Colombia S.A.S	Common	68	Carrera 7 No. 113-43 Piso 4, Colombia
PHIVCO Jersey II Limited (iii) (Dissolved 31 Dec 2020)	Ordinary	78.3	IFC 5, St Helier, JE1 1ST, Jersey, United Kingdom
PHIVCO Jersey Limited (iii) (Dissolved 31 Dec 2020)	Ordinary	78.3	IFC 5, St Helier, JE1 1ST, Jersey, United Kingdom

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Effective % Ownership	Registered address
Subsidiaries where the effective interest is less than 100% continued			
PHIVCO-1 LLC	LLC Interests	78.3	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
PHIVCO-2 LLC	LLC Interests	78.3	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
PRISM PCH Limited	Voting Shares; Non Voting Shares	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
PT Glaxo Wellcome Indonesia	A Shares; B Shares (0%)	95	Jl Pulobuaran Raya Kav III DD/, Kawasan Industri Pulogadung, Timur, Jakarta, 13930, Indonesia
PT GSK Consumer Healthcare Indonesia	Ordinary	68	Graha Paramita Building, 5th F, Jalan Denpasar Raya Blok D-2, Kuningan, JAKARTA SELATAN, 12940, Indonesia
PT. Bina Dentalindo (in liquidation)	Ordinary	68	Gedung Graha Ganesha Lantai 3, Jl Raya Bekasi Km 17, No5, Jakarta Timur 13930, Indonesia
Shionogi-ViiV Healthcare LLC (ii)	Common Interests	78.3	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Sino-American Tianjin Smith Kline & French Laboratories Ltd	Ordinary (55%)	37.4	Cheng Lin Zhuang Industrial Zone, Dong Li District, Tianjin, 300163, China
SmithKline Beecham (Private) Limited	Ordinary (99.6%)	67.8	World Trade Center, Level 34, West Tower, Echelon Square, Colombo 1, Sri Lanka
SmithKline Beecham Research Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
SmithKline Beecham S.A.	Ordinary	68	Ctra de Ajalvir Km 2.500, Alcalá de Henares, Madrid, 28806, Spain
SmithKline Beecham-Biomed O.O.O.	Participation Interest (97%)	97	Leningradskiy Prospect 37A, Building 4, Floor 2, Premises XIV, Room 42, Moscow, 125167, Russian Federation
Stafford-Miller (Ireland) Limited	Ordinary	68	Clocherane, Youghal Road, Dungarvan, Co. Waterford, Ireland
Stafford-Miller Limited (In liquidation)	Ordinary; Non-Cumulative Non Redeemable Preference	68	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, United Kingdom
Sterling Drug (Malaya) Sdn Berhad	Ordinary	68	Lot 89, Jalan Enggang, Ampang / Hulu Kelang Industrial Estate, Selangor Darul Ehsan, 68000 Ampang, Malaysia
Sterling Products International, Incorporated (ii)	Common	68	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Stiefel Consumer Healthcare (UK) Limited	Ordinary	68	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
Stiefel Egypt LLC (ii)	Quota (99%)	99	Amoun Street, PO Box 3001, El Salam City, Cairo, 11491, Egypt
Stiefel Laboratories (Ireland) Limited (iv)	Ordinary	68	Finiskin Business Park, County Sligo, Ireland
Treerly Health Co., Ltd	Capital Contribution	68	Unit 01A, Room 3901, No 16. East Zhujiang Road, Tianhe District, Guangzhou City, the PRC, China
ViiV Healthcare (South Africa) (Proprietary) Limited (ii) (iv)	Ordinary	78.3	Flushing Meadows Building, The Campus, 57 Sloane Street, Bryanston 2021, South Africa
ViiV HealthCare BV	Ordinary	78.3	Van Asch van, Wijckstraat 55h, 3811 LP Amersfoort, The Netherlands, Netherlands
ViiV Healthcare Company	Common	78.3	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
ViiV Healthcare Finance 1 Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	78.3	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England
ViiV Healthcare Finance 2 Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare Finance Limited	Ordinary; Redeemable Preference	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary	78.3	Prinzregentenplatz 9, Munchen, 81675, Germany
ViiV Healthcare GmbH	Ordinary	78.3	Talstrasse 3-5, 3053 Muenchenbuchsee, Switzerland
ViiV Healthcare Hong Kong Limited (ii)	Ordinary	78.3	23/F Tower 6, The Gateway, 9 Canton Road, Harbour City, Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong
ViiV Healthcare K.K.	Ordinary	78.3	1-8-1 Akasaka Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan
ViiV Healthcare Limited	Class A Shares, Deferred; Class B Shares (0%); Class C Shares (0%); Class D1 (0%); Class D2 (0%); Class E 5% Cumulative Preference (0%)	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare Pty Ltd	Ordinary	78.3	1061 Mountain Highway, Boronia, VIC, 3155, Australia
ViiV Healthcare Puerto Rico, LLC	LLC Interests	78.3	Centro Internacional de Mercadeo, 90 carr. 165 Torre 2, Suite 800, Guaynabo, 00968, Puerto Rico
ViiV Healthcare S.r.l.	Quota	78.3	Viale dell'Agricoltura 7, Verona, 37135, Italy
ViiV Healthcare SAS	Ordinary	78.3	23 rue François Jacob, 92500, Rueil-Malmaison, France
ViiV Healthcare sprl	Ordinary	78.3	Site Apollo, Avenue Pascal 2-4-6, Wavre, 1300, Belgium
ViiV Healthcare Trading LLC (ii)	Participation Interest	78.3	Leningradskiy Prospect 37A, Building 4, Floor 2, Premises XIV, Room 28, Moscow, 125167, Russian Federation

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

Name	Security	Effective % Ownership	Registered address
Subsidiaries where the effective interest is less than 100% continued			
ViiV Healthcare Trading Services UK Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare UK (No.2) Limited (in liquidation)	Ordinary	78.3	IFC 5, St Helier, JE1 1ST, Jersey, United Kingdom
ViiV Healthcare UK (No.3) Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare UK (No.4) Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare UK (No.5) Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare UK (No.6) Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare UK Limited	Ordinary	78.3	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England
ViiV Healthcare ULC	Common	78.3	3500 855-2nd Street SW, Calgary, AB, T2P 4J8, Canada
ViiV Healthcare Venture LLC	LLC Interests	78.3	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
ViiVHIV Healthcare Unipessoal Lda	Quota	78.3	Rua Dr Antonio Loureiro Borges No 3, Arquiparque, Miraflores, Alges, 1495-131, Portugal
Vog AU PTY LTD (ii)	Ordinary; Redeemable Preference	68	82 Hughes Avenue, Ermington, NSW, 2115, Australia
Winster Pharmaceuticals Limited (ii)	Ordinary	46.4	2A Association Avenue, Ilupeju Industrial Estate, Lagos, PO Box 3199, Nigeria
Wyeth Consumer Healthcare LLC	Membership Interest	68	CT Corporation System, 600 N 2nd St, Suite 401, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 17101, United States
Wyeth Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd	Registered capital	68	4 Baodai West Road, Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, 215128, China
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals Company (vii)	Capital Contribution	68	State Road No 3, Kilometer 141.3, Guayama, 00784, Puerto Rico

Associates

Apollo Therapeutics LLP	Partnership interest (25%)	25	Stevenage Biosciences Catalyst, Gunnels Wood Road, Stevenage, Hertfordshire, SG1 2FX, England
GlaxoSmithKline Landholding Company, Inc	Common (40%)	39.9	2266 Chino Roces Avenue, City of Makati, 1231, Philippines
Index Ventures Life VI (Jersey) LP	Partnership interest (25%)	25	44 Esplanade, St Helier, Jersey JE4 9WG, Channel Islands
Innoviva Inc	Common shares (31.6%)	31.6	1350 Old Bayshore Highway, Suite 400, Burlingame, CA, 94010, United States
Kurma Biofund II FCPR	Partnership Interest (32.1%)	32.1	24 rue Royale, 75008 Paris, France
Longwood Fund I, LP	Partnership Interest (35%)	35	The Prudential Tower, Suite 1555, 800 Boylston Street, Boston, MA 02199
Medicxi Ventures I LP	Partnership Interest (26.2%)	26.2	44 Esplanade, St Helier, Jersey JE4 9WG, Channel Islands

Joint Ventures

Chiron Panacea Vaccines Private Limited (ii)	Equity Shares (50%)	50	708/718, 7th Floor, A Wing, Sagar Tech Plaza, Saki Naka, Andheri East, Mumbai, Maharashtra, 400072, India
Qualivax Pte. Limited	Ordinary (50%)	50	80 Robinson Road, #02-00, 068898 Singapore
Quell Intellectual Property Corp., LLC	Membership Interest (34%)	34	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States
Qura Therapeutics, LLC	Units (39.2%)	39.2	Corporation Service Company, 251 Little Falls Drive, Wilmington, Delaware, 19808, United States

Other significant shareholdings

Axon Therapies, Inc	Common shares (9%) Series A Preference (13%)	22	C/O Coridea, LLC, 315 west 36th street, New York 10018, Delaware, USA
Gladius Pharmaceuticals Corporation	Series A shares (21.2%)	21.2	500 Boulevard West Cartier Quest, Laval, QC H7V 5B7
Global Farm S.A.	A Shares (0%) B Shares (0%) C shares (100%) D Shares (0%) E Shares (0%) F Shares (0%)	16.7	Cazadores de Coquimbo 2841 piso 3, Munro, Argentina
Longwood Fund II LP	Partnership Interest (20%)	20	The Prudential Tower, Suite 1555, 800 Boylston Street, Boston, MA 02199
NeuSpera Medical, Inc.	Series A Preference (9.3%) Series B Preference (10.5%)	19.8	51 Daggett Dr, San Jose, CA 95134, United States
Sanderling Ventures VII, L.P. A63	Partnership Interest (25.3%)	25.3	400 S. El Camino Real, Suite 1200, San Mateo, CA 94402
SR One Capital Fund I-B, LP	Partnership Interest (44%)	44	Corporation service company, 251 Little Falls Drive, City of Wilmington, County of New Castle, Delaware 19808
VHsquared Limited	Series A Preference shares (27.2%)	27.2	Copley Hill Farm, Cambridge Rd, Babraham, Cambridge CB22 3GN, United Kingdom

Other statutory disclosures continued

Group companies continued

The following UK subsidiaries will take advantage of the audit exemption set out within section 479A of the Companies Act 2006 for the period ended 31 December 2020. Unless otherwise stated, the undertakings listed below are owned, either directly or indirectly, by GlaxoSmithKline plc.

Name	Security	Registered address	Company Number
UK registered subsidiaries exempted from audit			
Burroughs Wellcome International Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00543757
Cellzome Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	05001893
Clarges Pharmaceuticals Limited	Ordinary; Preference (99.97%)	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00100583
Domantis Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	03907643
Edinburgh Pharmaceutical Industries Limited	Ordinary; Preference	Shewalton Road, Irvine, Ayrshire, KA11 5AP, Scotland	SC005534
Eskaylab Limited	10p Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00099025
Glaxo Wellcome UK Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00480080
Glaxochem (UK) Unlimited	Ordinary; Ordinary B; Ordinary C	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	04299472
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (UK) (No.1) Limited**	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00753340
GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Sri Lanka Holdings Limited**	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	09400298
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property (No.3) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	11480952
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property (No.4) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	11721880
GlaxoSmithKline Intellectual Property (No.5) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	11959399
GlaxoSmithKline International Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	02298366
GSK Consumer Healthcare Export Limited**	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	12508093
GSK Limited (ii)	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	12215835
GSK New Zealand Holding Company Limited**	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	12342879
Montrose Fine Chemical Company Ltd	Ordinary	Shewalton Road, Irvine, Ayrshire, KA11 5AP, Scotland	SC190635
PF Consumer Healthcare UK Limited**	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	11678315
PHIVCO UK II Limited*	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	06944229
PHIVCO UK Limited*	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	06944223
Smith Kline & French Laboratories Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00052207
SmithKline Beecham (Export) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	02860752
SmithKline Beecham (H) Limited	Non-cumulative non-redeemables; Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	03296131
SmithKline Beecham (Investments) Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00302065
SmithKline Beecham Marketing and Technical Services Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00494385
SmithKline Beecham Nominees Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00503868
Stiefel Laboratories (U.K.) Ltd	Ordinary	Eurasia Headquarters, Concorde Road, Maidenhead, Berkshire, SL6 4BY, England	00831160
Tesaro UK Limited	Ordinary	55 Baker Street, London, W1U 7EU, England	07890847
The Wellcome Foundation Limited	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	00194814
ViiV Healthcare Overseas Limited*	Ordinary	980 Great West Road, Brentford, Middlesex, TW8 9GS, England	07027385

* The company has an effective ownership in ViiV Healthcare Overseas Limited, PHIVCO UK II Limited and PHIVCO UK Limited of 78.3%

** The company has an effective ownership in GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare (UK) (No.1) Limited, GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare Sri Lanka Holdings Limited, GSK Consumer Healthcare Export Limited and GSK New Zealand Holding Company Limited of 68%

In accordance with section 479C of the Companies Act 2006, the Company will guarantee debts and liabilities of the above UK subsidiary undertakings. As at 31 December 2020 the total sum of these debts and liabilities is £168 million (2019 – £16 million)

Key

- (i) Directly owned by GlaxoSmithKline plc.
- (ii) Dormant entity.
- (iii) Tax resident in the UK.
- (iv) Entity expected to be disposed of or removed.
- (v) Incorporated in Sweden.
- (vi) Consolidated as a subsidiary in accordance with section 1162 (4)(a) of the Companies Act 2006 on the grounds of dominant influence.
- (vii) Principal business address in Puerto Rico.
- (viii) Exempt from the provisions of Regulations 4-6 of the Partnership (Accounts) Regulation 2008, in accordance with the exemptions noted in Regulation 7 of that Regulation.
- (ix) Incorporated in the Netherlands